

American Indian & Alaska Native population and American Indian Areas Population and Area Profiles 2013

A collection of recent demographic, social and economic data

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Cooperative Extension



This profile is an addition to the county and sub county profiles generated for each county in New York State outside New York City. The profiles were developed and generated by the Cornell Program on Applied Demographics. The work is sponsored by Cornell Cooperative Extension and promoted with webinars and workshops in coordination with the Community & Regional Development Institute.

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American Indian and Alaska Native population by County

	Total population	American Indian and Alaska Native alone		American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in combination	
		Count	% of total	Count	% of total
New York State	19,378,102	106,906	0.6%	221,058	1.1%
Albany County	304,204	654	0.2%	2,326	0.8%
Allegany County	48,946	113	0.2%	332	0.7%
Bronx County	1,385,108	18,260	1.3%	32,011	2.3%
Broome County	200,600	396	0.2%	1,664	0.8%
Cattaraugus County	80,317	2,443	3.0%	3,079	3.8%
Cayuga County	80,026	283	0.4%	703	0.9%
Chautauqua County	134,905	689	0.5%	1,462	1.1%
Chemung County	88,830	233	0.3%	812	0.9%
Chenango County	50,477	172	0.3%	453	0.9%
Clinton County	82,128	286	0.3%	747	0.9%
Columbia County	63,096	123	0.2%	476	0.8%
Cortland County	49,336	137	0.3%	454	0.9%
Delaware County	47,980	131	0.3%	366	0.8%
Dutchess County	297,488	893	0.3%	2,648	0.9%
Erie County	919,040	5,908	0.6%	10,110	1.1%
Essex County	39,370	126	0.3%	370	0.9%
Franklin County	51,599	3,797	7.4%	4,187	8.1%
Fulton County	55,531	116	0.2%	356	0.6%
Genesee County	60,079	679	1.1%	997	1.7%
Greene County	49,221	145	0.3%	406	0.8%
Hamilton County	4,836	11	0.2%	58	1.2%
Herkimer County	64,519	157	0.2%	398	0.6%
Jefferson County	116,229	586	0.5%	1,483	1.3%
Kings County	2,504,700	13,524	0.5%	26,571	1.1%
Lewis County	27,087	53	0.2%	157	0.6%
Livingston County	65,393	187	0.3%	527	0.8%
Madison County	73,442	524	0.7%	878	1.2%
Monroe County	744,344	2,136	0.3%	6,360	0.9%
Montgomery County	50,219	169	0.3%	408	0.8%
Nassau County	1,339,532	3,185	0.2%	8,027	0.6%
New York County	1,585,873	8,669	0.5%	19,415	1.2%
Niagara County	216,469	2,285	1.1%	3,859	1.8%
Oneida County	234,878	605	0.3%	1,692	0.7%
Onondaga County	467,026	3,818	0.8%	7,490	1.6%
Ontario County	107,931	276	0.3%	776	0.7%
Orange County	372,813	1,748	0.5%	4,451	1.2%
Orleans County	42,883	247	0.6%	527	1.2%
Oswego County	122,109	520	0.4%	1,200	1.0%
Otsego County	62,259	121	0.2%	497	0.8%
Putnam County	99,710	175	0.2%	607	0.6%
Queens County	2,230,722	15,364	0.7%	30,033	1.3%

	Total population	American Indian and Alaska Native alone		American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in combination	
		Count	% of total	Count	% of total
Rensselaer County	159,429	385	0.2%	1,273	0.8%
Richmond County	468,730	1,695	0.4%	3,719	0.8%
Rockland County	311,687	911	0.3%	2,250	0.7%
St. Lawrence County	111,944	1,135	1.0%	1,901	1.7%
Saratoga County	219,607	388	0.2%	1,377	0.6%
Schenectady County	154,727	575	0.4%	1,769	1.1%
Schoharie County	32,749	70	0.2%	273	0.8%
Schuyler County	18,343	47	0.3%	161	0.9%
Seneca County	35,251	104	0.3%	281	0.8%
Steuben County	98,990	230	0.2%	765	0.8%
Suffolk County	1,493,350	5,366	0.4%	12,535	0.8%
Sullivan County	77,547	354	0.5%	950	1.2%
Tioga County	51,125	86	0.2%	306	0.6%
Tompkins County	101,564	360	0.4%	1,159	1.1%
Ulster County	182,493	597	0.3%	1,975	1.1%
Warren County	65,707	144	0.2%	531	0.8%
Washington County	63,216	128	0.2%	420	0.7%
Wayne County	93,772	258	0.3%	770	0.8%
Westchester County	949,113	3,965	0.4%	8,854	0.9%
Wyoming County	42,155	126	0.3%	272	0.6%
Yates County	25,348	38	0.1%	144	0.6%

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

American Indian and Alaska Native population by detailed race

	New York		% difference
	2000	2010	
Total population	18,976,457	19,378,102	2.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in combination	171,581	221,058	28.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	82,461	106,906	29.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native in combination	89,120	114,152	28.1%
In combination with one other race	72,111	87,687	21.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native; White	31,114	41,342	32.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Black or African American	20,500	25,036	22.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Asian	9,036	7,854	-13.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	395	586	48.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Some Other Race	11,066	12,869	16.3%
In combination with two other races	14,481	23,297	60.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native; White; Black or African American			
American	9,942	17,200	73.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native; White; Asian	574	1,079	88.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native; White; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	65	149	129.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native; White; Some Other Race	1,340	1,334	-0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Black or African American; Asian	619	817	32.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Black or African American; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	99	165	66.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Black or African American; Some Other Race	1,183	1,166	-1.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Asian; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	70	91	30.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Asian; Some Other Race	530	756	42.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander; Some Other Race	59	540	815.3%
In combination with three or more other races	2,528	3,168	25.3%

Source: 2000 and 2010 Decennial Census

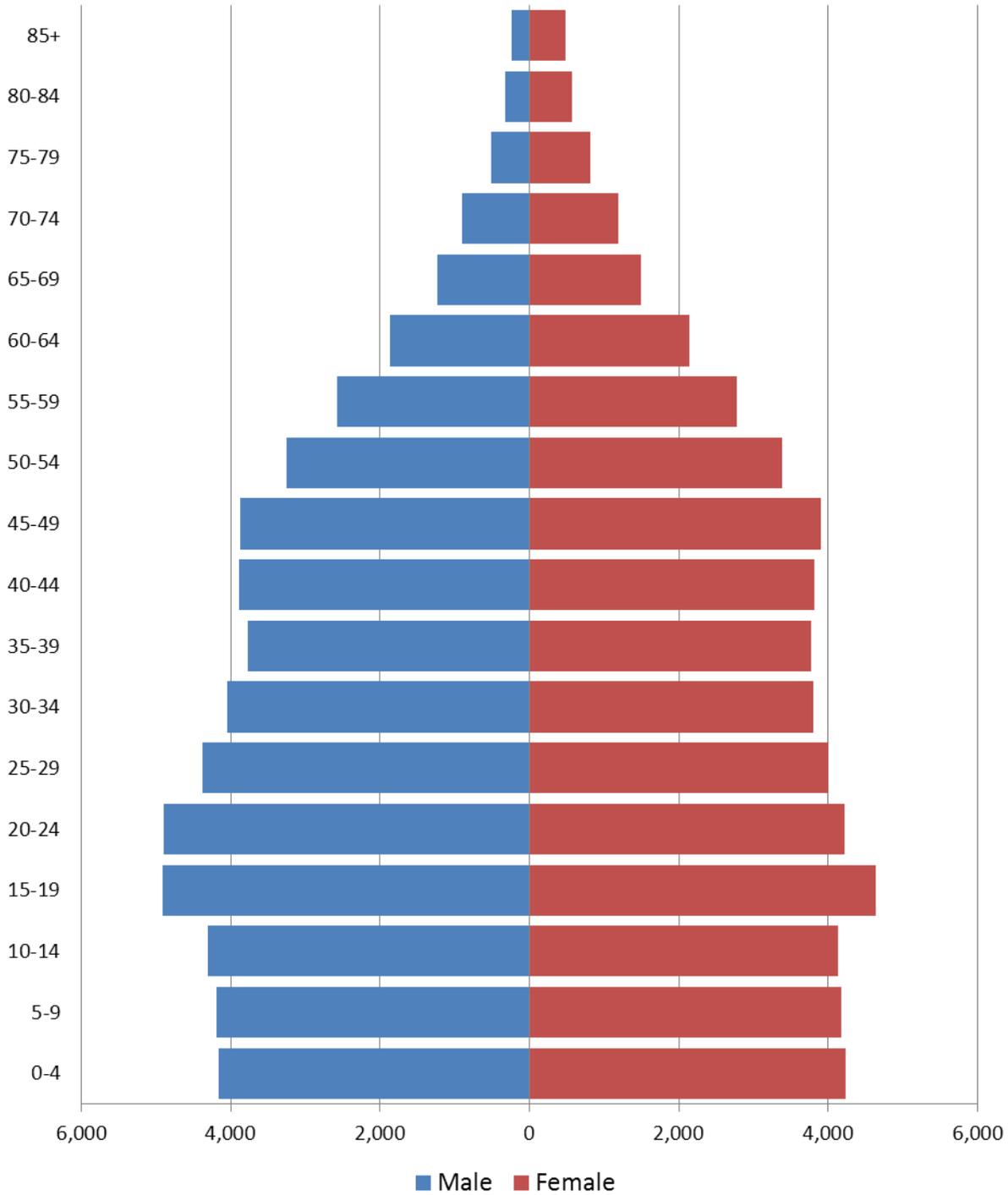
American Indian and Alaska Native population by Hispanic origin

	New York		% difference
	2000	2010	
Total population	18,976,457	19,378,102	2.1%
Hispanic or Latino	2,867,583	3,416,922	19.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,108,874	15,961,180	-0.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	82,461	106,906	29.6%
Hispanic or Latino	29,962	52,998	76.9%
Not Hispanic or Latino	52,499	53,908	2.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in combination	171,581	221,058	28.8%
Hispanic or Latino	52,494	93,009	77.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	119,087	128,049	7.5%

Source: 2000 and 2010 Decennial Census

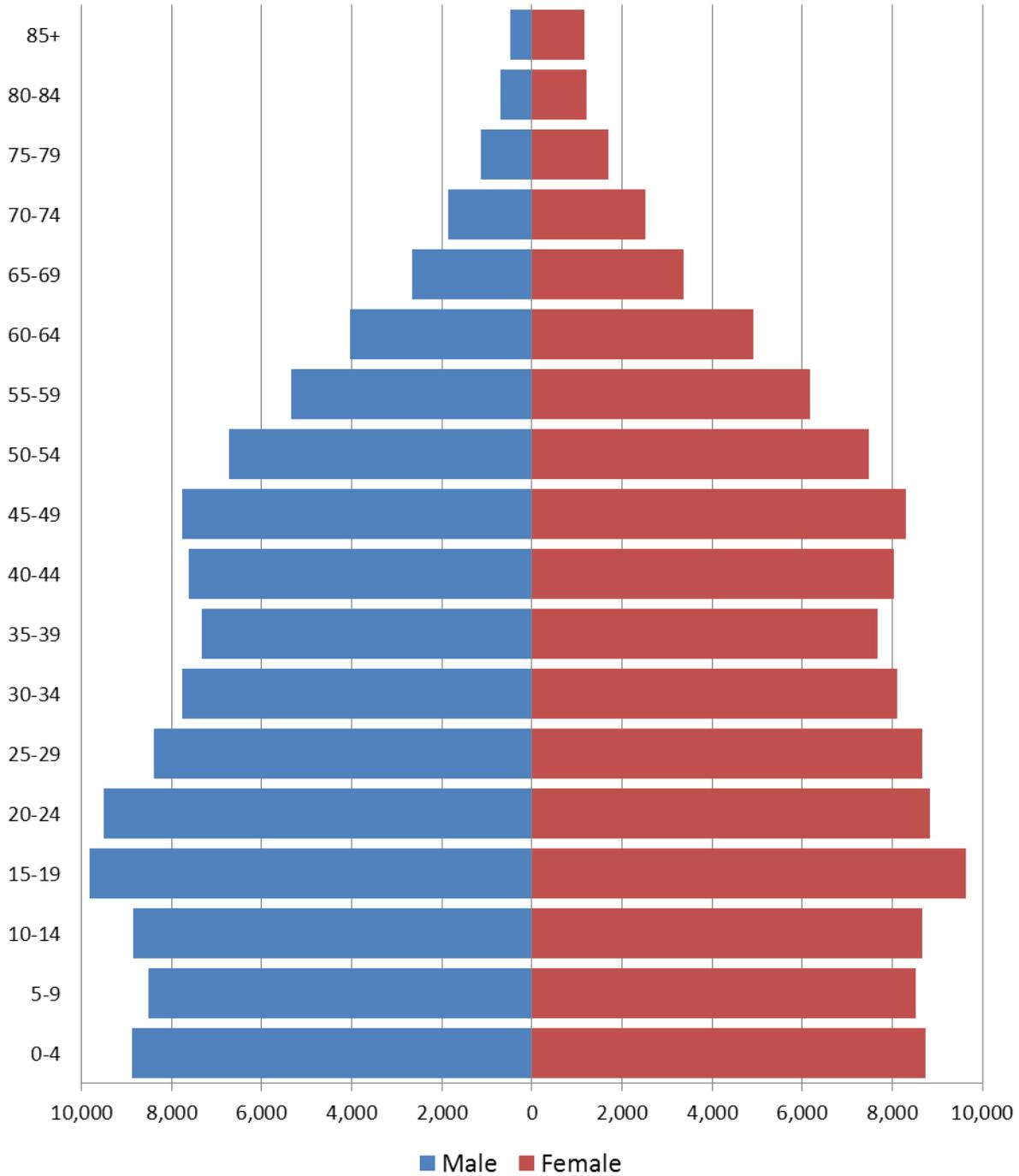
American Indian and Alaska Native population by age

2010 Population Pyramid, New York State, American Indian alone



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

2010 Population Pyramid, New York State, American Indian alone or in combination



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

American Indian and Alaska Native population by tribe (tribes with at least 250 persons)

	Alone	Alone or in any combination
American Indian and Alaska Native	106,906	221,058
Abenaki tribal grouping	183	511
Algonquian tribal grouping	189	569
Apache tribal grouping	337	1,080
Blackfoot Tribe of the Blackfoot Indian Reservation of Montana	606	4,496
Cherokee tribal grouping	2,714	16,947
Chippewa tribal grouping	548	1,125
Choctaw tribal grouping	263	1,052
Cree tribal grouping	< 100	263
Creek tribal grouping	155	624
Delaware tribal grouping	598	1,384
Delaware (Lenni-Lenape)	259	722
Ramapough Lenape Nation (Ramapough Mountain)	324	618
Eastern Tribes tribal grouping	< 100	256
Iroquois tribal grouping	16,957	26,567
Cayuga Nation	634	884
Iroquois	388	1,415
Mohawk	7,709	12,670
Oneida	901	1,356
Onondaga Nation	1,115	1,770
Seneca	4,502	6,346
Seneca Nation	675	822
Tonawanda Band of Seneca Indians	222	254
Tuscarora Nation	634	1,047
Long Island tribal grouping	468	876
Montauk	147	320
Poospatuck	244	434
Lumbee Indian tribal grouping	127	304
Micmac tribal grouping	< 100	294
Navajo Nation tribal grouping	347	788
Pueblo tribal grouping	556	1,096
Seminole tribal grouping	107	848
Shinnecock Indian Nation tribal grouping	884	1,918
Sioux tribal grouping	628	1,758
Canadian and French American Indian tribal grouping	530	1,022
Central American Indian tribal grouping	4,475	8,602
Carib	408	1,030
Central American Indian	343	616
Dominican Indian	952	1,210
Garifuna	2,179	4,820
Mexican American Indian tribal grouping	5,344	7,439
Aztec	1,696	2,282
Maya	1,509	2,388
Mexican American Indian	1,652	2,152
Mixtec	236	325

	Alone	Alone or in any combination
South American Indian tribal grouping	6,294	13,078
Arawak	< 100	451
Ecuadorian Indian	189	283
Inca	820	1,404
South American Indian	1,078	1,961
Taino	3,324	7,749
Spanish American Indian tribal grouping	2,563	3,506

Educational Attainment

	New York State					
	Total population		Race: American Indian alone		Race: American Indian alone or in combination	
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Population 25 years and over	13,095,501	+/-1,715	42,922	+/-2,342	104,535	+/-3,095
Less than high school diploma	15.2%	+/-0.1	26.1% *	+/-2.5	21.0% *	+/-1.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27.6%	+/-0.1	29.0%	+/-2.0	27.1%	+/-1.3
Some college or associate's degree	24.7%	+/-0.1	28.0% *	+/-2.1	30.2% *	+/-1.3
Bachelor's degree	18.6%	+/-0.1	9.9% *	+/-1.4	12.4% *	+/-1.0
Graduate or professional degree	14.0%	+/-0.1	7.0% *	+/-1.2	9.3% *	+/-0.8

* Statistically different from total population. No statistical significance tests were done for population counts.

Source: 2009-2011 American Community Survey

Veteran Status

	New York State					
	Total population		Race: American Indian alone		Race: American Indian alone or in combination	
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Civilian population 18 years and over	15,049,730	+/-1,503	51,055	+/-2,764	123,452	+/-3,567
Civilian veteran	6.3%	+/-0.1	6.6%	+/-0.9	7.5% *	+/-0.7

* Statistically different from total population. No statistical significance tests were done for population counts.

Source: 2009-2011 American Community Survey

Percent civilian noninstitutional population with a disability

	New York State					
	Total population		Race: American Indian alone		Race: American Indian alone or in combination	
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Total	10.8%	+/-0.1	16.3% *	+/-1.3	18.1% *	+/-0.9
under 18 year	3.6%	+/-0.1	5.6% *	+/-1.3	7.3% *	+/-1.1
18 to 64 year	8.5%	+/-0.1	16.7% *	+/-1.6	18.9% *	+/-1.1
65 year and older	34.3%	+/-0.2	43.4% *	+/-4.7	44.7% *	+/-3.6

* Statistically different from total population. No statistical significance tests were done for population counts.

Source: 2009-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home and ability to speak english

	New York State					
	Total population		Race: American Indian alone		Race: American Indian alone or in combination	
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Population 5 years and over	18,233,396	+/-773	63,678	+/-3,455	155,991	+/-4,322
English only	70.2%	+/-0.1	65.3% *	+/-2.5	73.0% *	+/-1.7
Language other than English	29.8%	+/-0.1	34.7% *	+/-2.5	27.0% *	+/-1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	13.5%	+/-0.1	16.1% *	+/-2.2	12.3%	+/-1.3

* Statistically different from total population. No statistical significance tests were done for population counts.

Source: 2009-2011 American Community Survey

Employment status

	New York State					
	Total population		Race: American Indian alone		Race: American Indian alone or in combination	
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Population 16 years and over	15,606,407	+/-3,824	53,611	+/-2,946	130,145	+/-3,814
In labor force	63.6%	+/-0.1	61.3% *	+/-1.8	61.8% *	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	63.5%	+/-0.1	61.0% *	+/-1.8	61.5% *	+/-1.4
Employed	57.5%	+/-0.1	52.3% *	+/-2.0	51.3% *	+/-1.4
Unemployed	6.0%	+/-0.1	8.8% *	+/-1.1	10.2% *	+/-0.8
Percent of civilian labor force = Unemployment rate	9.4%	+/-0.1	14.4% *	+/-1.8	16.6% *	+/-1.2
Armed Forces	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.2	0.3%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	36.4%	+/-0.1	38.7% *	+/-1.8	38.2% *	+/-1.4

* Statistically different from total population. No statistical significance tests were done for population counts.

Source: 2009-2011 American Community Survey

Income in the past 12 months (in 2011 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	New York State					
	Total population		Race: American Indian alone		Race: American Indian alone or in combination	
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Households	7,219,316	+/-8,846	24,259	+/-1,404	60,626	+/-2,053
Median household income	\$55,972	+/-230	\$36,423 *	+/-1,837	\$39,014 *	+/-1,854
With earnings	77.8%	+/-0.1	77.4%	+/-2.1	77.0%	+/-1.3
Mean earnings	\$85,393	+/-375	\$55,654 *	+/-3,765	\$59,880 *	+/-2,862
With Social Security income	28.4%	+/-0.1	25.0% *	+/-1.8	26.9% *	+/-1.4
Mean Social Security income	\$16,875	+/-59	\$12,739 *	+/-924	\$13,949 *	+/-477
With Supplemental Security Income	5.6%	+/-0.1	10.8% *	+/-1.5	11.1% *	+/-1.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income	\$8,917	+/-69	\$9,067	+/-685	\$9,021	+/-594
With cash public assistance income	3.3%	+/-0.1	6.3% *	+/-1.5	5.8% *	+/-0.8
Mean cash public assistance income	\$4,039	+/-80	\$3,914	+/-907	\$3,373 *	+/-584
With retirement income	17.3%	+/-0.1	11.6% *	+/-1.7	14.3% *	+/-1.1
Mean retirement income	\$24,062	+/-206	\$14,066 *	+/-1,690	\$17,745 *	+/-1,755
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	13.8%	+/-0.1	26.0% *	+/-2.4	25.1% *	+/-1.7

* Statistically different from total population. No statistical significance tests were done for population counts.

Source: 2009-2011 American Community Survey

Health insurance coverage

	New York State					
	Total population		Race: American Indian alone		Race: American Indian alone or in combination	
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	19,129,812	+/-1,306	66,725	+/-3,619	164,186	+/-4,556
With private health insurance	66.4%	+/-0.1	48.1% *	+/-2.4	54.0% *	+/-1.4
With public coverage	32.9%	+/-0.1	38.6% *	+/-2.3	37.8% *	+/-1.5
No health insurance coverage	11.6%	+/-0.1	22.4% *	+/-1.9	17.9% *	+/-1.1

* Statistically different from total population. No statistical significance tests were done for population counts.

Source: 2009-2011 American Community Survey

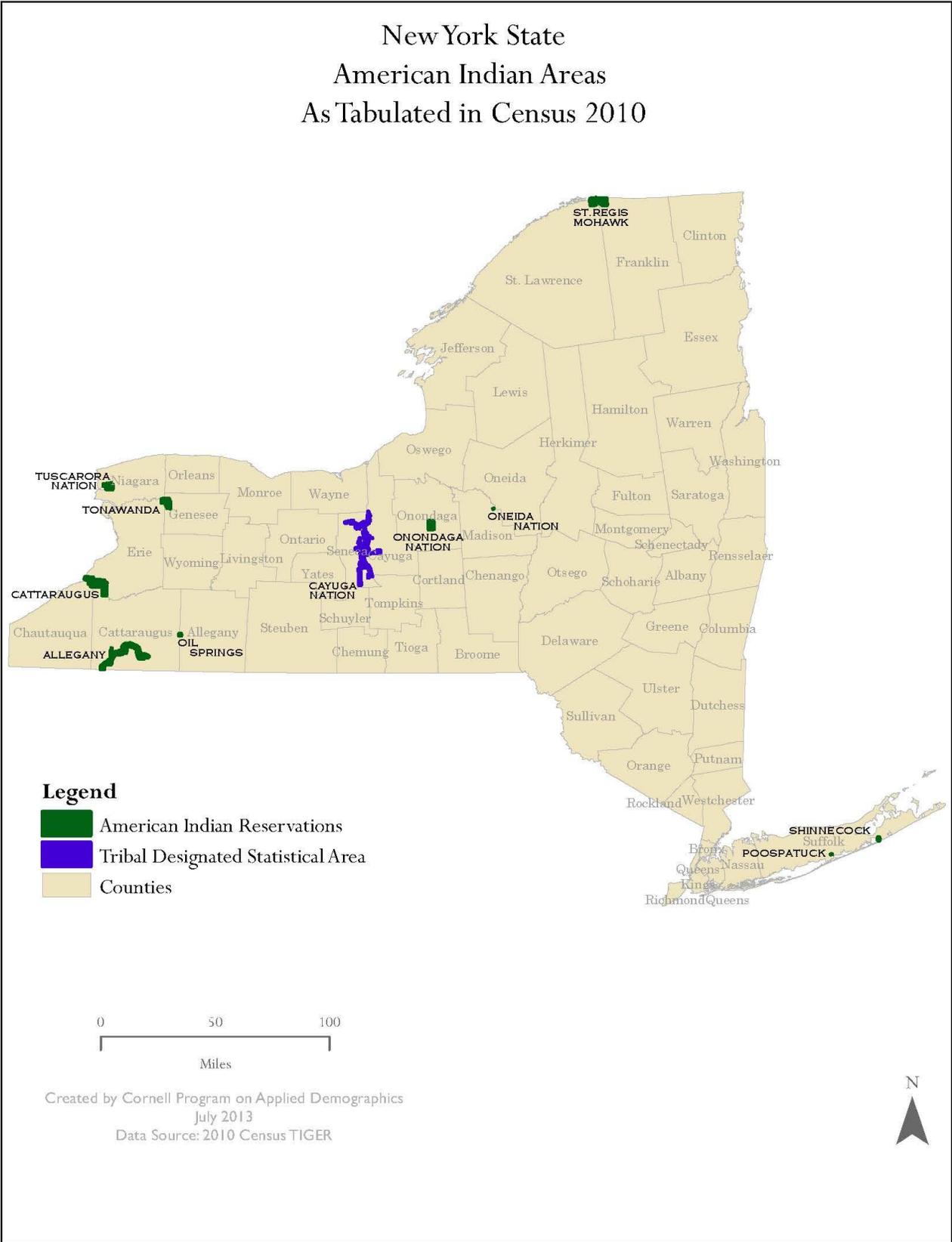
Poverty rates for families and people for whom poverty status is determined

	New York State					
	Total population		Race: American Indian alone		Race: American Indian alone or in combination	
	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE	Estimate	MOE
All families	11.5%	+/-0.1	23.9% *	+/-2.9	19.5% *	+/-1.8
With related children under 18 years	17.8%	+/-0.2	30.5% *	+/-4.8	27.3% *	+/-2.8
All people	15.1%	+/-0.1	27.2% *	+/-2.6	23.0% *	+/-1.3
Under 18 years	21.2%	+/-0.2	36.8% *	+/-5.6	29.1% *	+/-2.9
18 years and over	13.3%	+/-0.1	24.0% *	+/-2.1	20.8% *	+/-1.1
18 to 64 years	13.7%	+/-0.1	24.4% *	+/-2.2	21.6% *	+/-1.2
65 years and over	11.3%	+/-0.2	20.9% *	+/-4.8	15.1% *	+/-2.6

* Statistically different from total population. No statistical significance tests were done for population counts.

Source: 2009-2011 American Community Survey

American Indian Areas Reference map



American Indian Areas basic statistics

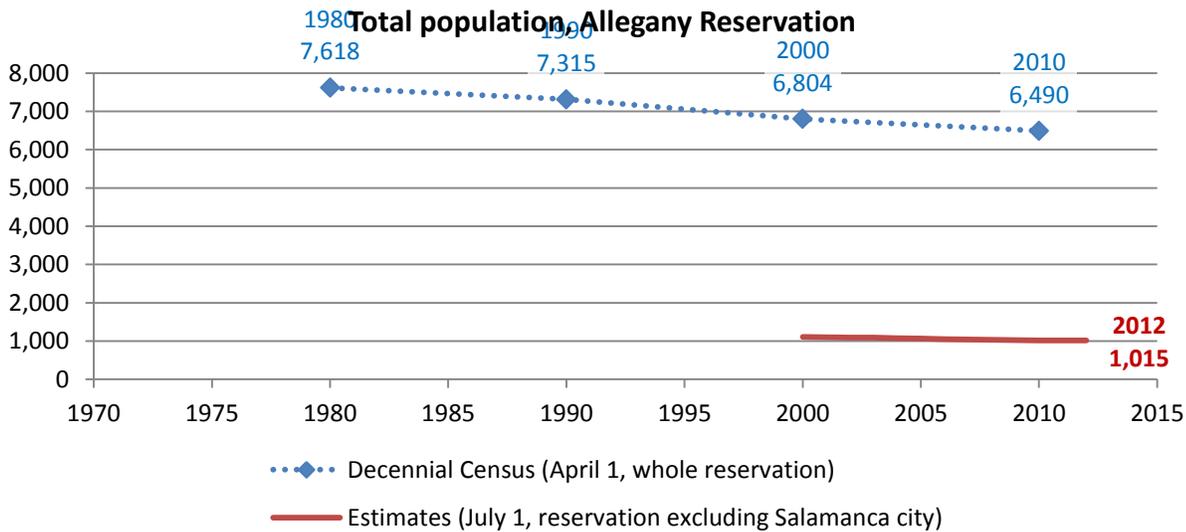
	Size (Sq. Mile)		Census 2010 counts	
	Land area	Water area	Population	Housing Units
Allegany Reservation	40.9	7.6	6,490	3,128
Cattaraugus Reservation	33.6	0.9	2,185	865
Cayuga Nation TDSA	37.8	35.6	2,715	1,403
Oil Springs Reservation	0.96	0.01	1	11
Oneida Nation Reservation	0.08	0.00	25	11
Onondaga Nation Reservation	9.2	0.05	468	325
Poospatuck (state) Reservation	0.11	0.06	324	124
Shinnecock (state) Reservation	1.3	0.00	662	256
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation	18.9	2.05	3,228	1,222
Tonawanda Reservation	11.8	0.07	517	217
Tuscarora Nation Reservation	9.1	0.00	1,152	473

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Allegany Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censual population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Decennial Census	Total population	Change	
		Number	Percent
1970	#N/A		
1980	7,618	#N/A	#N/A
1990	7,315	-303	-4.0%
2000	6,804	-511	-7.0%
2010	6,490	-314	-4.6%

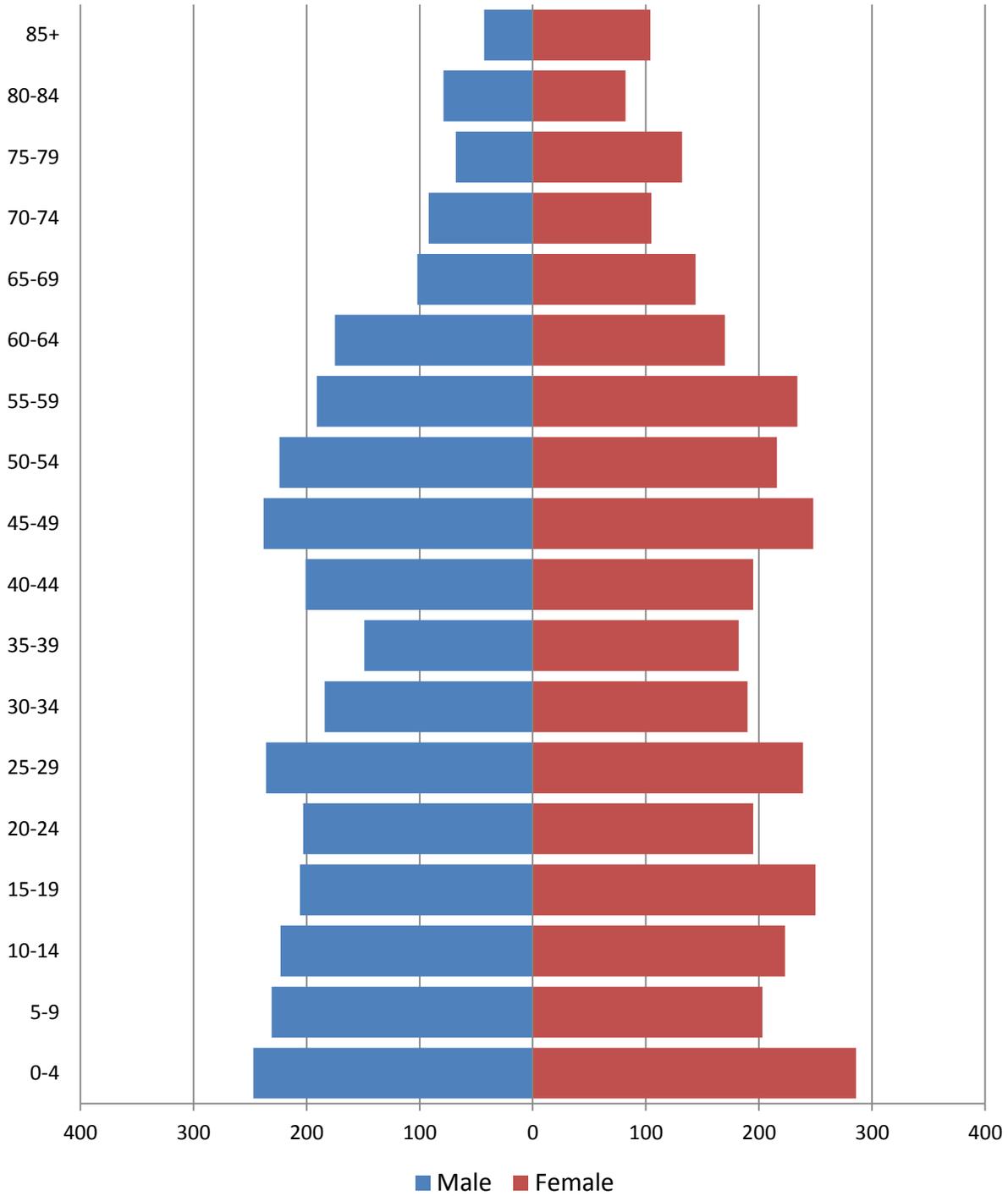
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: 1,015. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: -3 (-0.3%)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Allegany Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	6,490	100.0%
Under 5	533	8.2%
5-17	1,158	17.8%
18-24	576	8.9%
25-44	1,576	24.3%
45-64	1,696	26.1%
65+	951	14.7%
85+	147	2.3%
Median age	37.3	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
Total population	6,490		6,490	
White	4,508	69.5%	4,728	72.9%
Black or African American	52	0.8%	100	1.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,606	24.7%	1,787	27.5%
Asian	26	0.4%	44	0.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4	0.1%	11	0.2%
Some other race	54	0.8%	67	1.0%
Two or more races	240	3.7%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

	Alone	Alone or in any combination
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,606	1,787
Iroquois tribal grouping	1,414	1,543
Seneca	1,128	1,244
Seneca Nation	164	170

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Housing units

Characteristics

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	3,261	± 124	100.0%	
Occupied housing units	2,799	± 107	85.8%	± 2.3
Vacant housing units	462	± 84	14.2%	± 2.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	3,261	± 124	100.0%	
Built 2005 or later	80	± 36	2.5%	± 1.1
Built 2000 to 2004	59	± 44	1.8%	± 1.4
Built 1990 to 1999	36	± 20	1.1%	± 0.6
Built 1980 to 1989	204	± 53	6.3%	± 1.6
Built 1970 to 1979	305	± 59	9.4%	± 1.9
Built 1960 to 1969	326	± 62	10.0%	± 1.9
Built 1950 to 1959	272	± 47	8.3%	± 1.4
Built 1940 to 1949	273	± 56	8.4%	± 1.6
Built 1939 or earlier	1,706	± 122	52.3%	± 3.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	2,799	± 107	100.0%	
Owner-occupied	1,531	± 98	54.7%	± 3.0
Renter-occupied	1,268	± 99	45.3%	± 3.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	2,799	± 107	100.0%	
Utility gas	1,437	± 94	51.3%	± 3.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72	± 33	2.6%	± 1.2
Electricity	1,038	± 102	37.1%	± 3.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65	± 24	2.3%	± 0.9
Coal or coke	9	± 8	0.3%	± 0.3
Wood	147	± 40	5.3%	± 1.4
Solar energy	0	± 89	0.0%	± 1.2
Other fuel	31	± 21	1.1%	± 0.8
No fuel used	0	± 89	0.0%	± 1.2
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	1,531	± 98	100.0%	
Less than \$50,000	465	± 68	30.4%	± 4.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999	775	± 80	50.6%	± 4.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	167	± 40	10.9%	± 2.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	63	± 21	4.1%	± 1.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	29	± 24	1.9%	± 1.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	9	± 8	0.6%	± 0.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	23	± 24	1.5%	± 1.5
\$1,000,000 or more	0	± 89	0.0%	± 2.1
Median (dollars)	69,800	± 3,612		

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Educational attainment

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 25 years and over	4,304	± 144	100%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Less than 9th grade	176	± 47	4.1%	± 1.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	442	± 64	10.3%	± 1.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,954	± 160	45.4%	± 3.1
Some college, no degree	956	± 88	22.2%	± 2.1
Associate's degree	324	± 52	7.5%	± 1.1
Bachelor's degree	301	± 59	7.0%	± 1.4
Graduate or professional degree	151	± 49	3.5%	± 1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher			85.6%	± 1.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher			10.5%	± 2.0

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE		SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN "VERY WELL"	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 5 years and over	6,106	± 162	100%			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
English only	5,495	± 155	90.0%	± 1.9		
Language other than English	611	± 119	10.0%	± 1.9	224	± 97
Spanish	98	± 50	1.6%	± 0.8	46	± 35
Other Indo-European languages	192	± 89	3.1%	± 1.4	135	± 92
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	83	± 52	1.4%	± 0.8	25	± 19
Other languages	238	± 75	3.9%	± 1.2	18	± 13

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Labor Force Characteristics

Labor force, employment and unemployment

	TOTAL		IN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 16 years and over	5,087	± 138	62.7%	± 2.4	54.9%	± 2.5	12.2%	± 2.0
AGE								
16 to 19 years	349	± 69	61.0%	± 9.7	50.1%	± 10.4	17.8%	± 10.7
20 to 24 years	434	± 76	78.3%	± 9.5	59.0%	± 9.1	24.7%	± 8.0
25 to 44 years	1,626	± 107	84.6%	± 3.1	73.0%	± 4.1	13.5%	± 3.4
45 to 54 years	971	± 96	71.2%	± 5.1	64.4%	± 5.5	9.2%	± 4.9
55 to 64 years	806	± 134	57.6%	± 9.1	56.3%	± 8.9	2.2%	± 1.6
65 to 74 years	446	± 60	19.7%	± 4.8	17.7%	± 4.4	10.2%	± 8.2
75 years and over	455	± 55	4.0%	± 3.8	4.0%	± 3.8	0.0%	± 69.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN								
One race	4,927	± 149	62.5%	± 2.4	54.8%	± 2.6	12.1%	± 2.1
White	3,735	± 167	61.3%	± 2.7	53.6%	± 2.9	12.3%	± 2.6
Black or African American	71	± 62	18.3%	± 19.6	18.3%	± 19.6	0.0%	± 82.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	977	± 105	68.1%	± 5.5	61.1%	± 6.0	10.2%	± 3.8
Asian	99	± 47	80.8%	± 12.3	56.6%	± 25.2	30.0%	± 24.3
Pacific Islander	14	± 21	57.1%	± 13.6	57.1%	± 13.6	0.0%	± 100.0
Some other race	31	± 23	71.0%	± 38.9	71.0%	± 38.9	0.0%	± 63.2
Two or more races	160	± 48	70.0%	± 13.5	60.0%	± 11.8	14.3%	± 13.0
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	111	± 65	53.2%	± 32.6	46.8%	± 31.2	11.9%	± 15.9
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	3,699	± 164	61.1%	± 2.7	53.5%	± 2.9	12.2%	± 2.6
SEX								
Population 20 to 64 years	3,837	± 135	74.8%	± 3.0	65.7%	± 3.1	11.9%	± 1.9
Male	1,902	± 91	80.7%	± 3.0	71.6%	± 2.9	11.1%	± 2.4
Female	1,935	± 120	69.0%	± 4.8	60.0%	± 5.0	12.9%	± 3.3
With own children under 6 years	344	± 57	69.2%	± 9.2	52.0%	± 9.5	24.8%	± 10.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 to 64 years	3,403	± 141	74.4%	± 3.2	66.6%	± 3.3	10.2%	± 2.1
Less than high school graduate	390	± 67	53.3%	± 8.2	43.6%	± 8.4	18.3%	± 11.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,508	± 154	72.4%	± 6.2	63.9%	± 6.6	11.8%	± 4.0
Some college or associate's degree	1,121	± 103	79.5%	± 4.0	72.3%	± 4.1	9.0%	± 2.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	384	± 79	88.5%	± 4.3	83.9%	± 5.1	3.3%	± 2.2

Table formula: **LABOR FORCE** = # EMPLOYED + # UNEMPLOYED
% IN LABOR FORCE = LABOR FORCE / TOTAL * 100%
% EMPLOYED = # EMPLOYED / TOTAL * 100%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = # UNEMPLOYED / LABOR FORCE * 100%

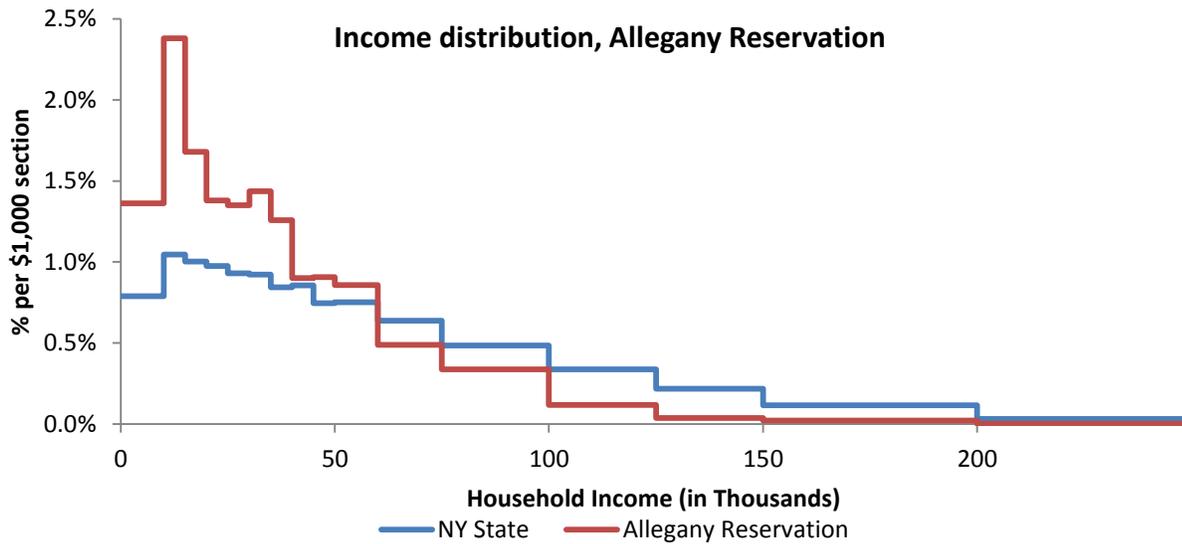
Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Household Income

Distribution

	Estimate	Margin of error	Interval width (in \$1,000)	Est. per \$1,000 section
Total:	2,799	± 107		
Less than \$10,000	381	± 72	10	38.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	333	± 54	5	66.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	235	± 47	5	47.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	± 47	5	38.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	189	± 40	5	37.8
\$30,000 to \$34,999	201	± 43	5	40.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	176	± 40	5	35.2
\$40,000 to \$44,999	126	± 33	5	25.2
\$45,000 to \$49,999	127	± 43	5	25.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	240	± 45	10	24.0
\$60,000 to \$74,999	205	± 48	15	13.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	237	± 50	25	9.5
\$100,000 to \$124,999	82	± 25	25	3.3
\$125,000 to \$149,999	26	± 12	25	1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	30	± 19	50	0.6
\$200,000 or more	18	± 15	-	-

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey



Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poverty

Poverty characteristics

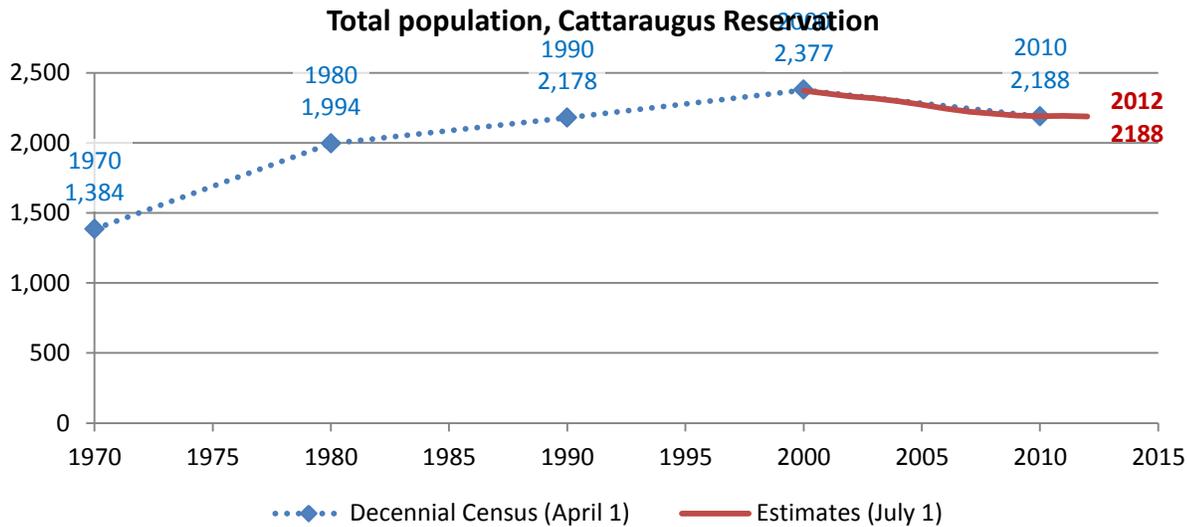
	TOTAL		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population for whom poverty status is determined	6,460	± 210	1,665	± 227	25.8%	± 3.4
AGE						
Under 18 years	1,664	± 158	594	± 120	35.7%	± 6.6
Related children under 18 years	1,644	± 158	577	± 117	35.1%	± 6.6
18 to 64 years	3,941	± 135	952	± 140	24.2%	± 3.5
65 years and over	855	± 58	119	± 23	13.9%	± 2.7
SEX						
Male	3,158	± 148	747	± 120	23.7%	± 3.6
Female	3,302	± 149	918	± 143	27.8%	± 4.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	6,213	± 206	1,599	± 227	25.7%	± 3.5
White	4,530	± 221	1,077	± 200	23.8%	± 4.1
Black or African American	71	± 48	61	± 48	85.9%	± 17.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,338	± 171	337	± 113	25.2%	± 7.1
Asian	203	± 89	115	± 88	56.7%	± 29.2
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	134	± 64	37	± 34	27.6%	± 24.1
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	4,490	± 218	1,069	± 200	23.8%	± 4.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	4,189	± 147	848	± 132	20.2%	± 3.1
Less than high school graduate	592	± 76	192	± 45	32.4%	± 6.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,870	± 126	422	± 89	22.6%	± 4.5
Some college, associate's degree	1,275	± 104	214	± 58	16.8%	± 4.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	452	± 85	20	± 12	4.4%	± 2.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian labor force 16 years and over	3,183	± 145	560	± 115	17.6%	± 3.5
Employed	2,794	± 143	358	± 97	12.8%	± 3.3
Male	1,478	± 95	189	± 67	12.8%	± 4.4
Female	1,316	± 92	169	± 52	12.8%	± 3.8
Unemployed	389	± 65	202	± 60	51.9%	± 11.2
Male	203	± 49	90	± 38	44.3%	± 14.7
Female	186	± 47	112	± 41	60.2%	± 13.0
WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population 16 years and over	4,970	± 151	1,125	± 155	22.6%	± 3.1
Worked full-time, year-round	1,769	± 110	58	± 35	3.3%	± 2.0
Worked part-time or part-year	1,475	± 116	457	± 105	31.0%	± 6.3
Did not work	1,726	± 115	610	± 96	35.3%	± 4.7

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Cattaraugus Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censal population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	1,384		
1980	1,994	610	44.1%
1990	2,178	184	9.2%
2000	2,377	199	9.1%
2010	2,188	-189	-8.0%

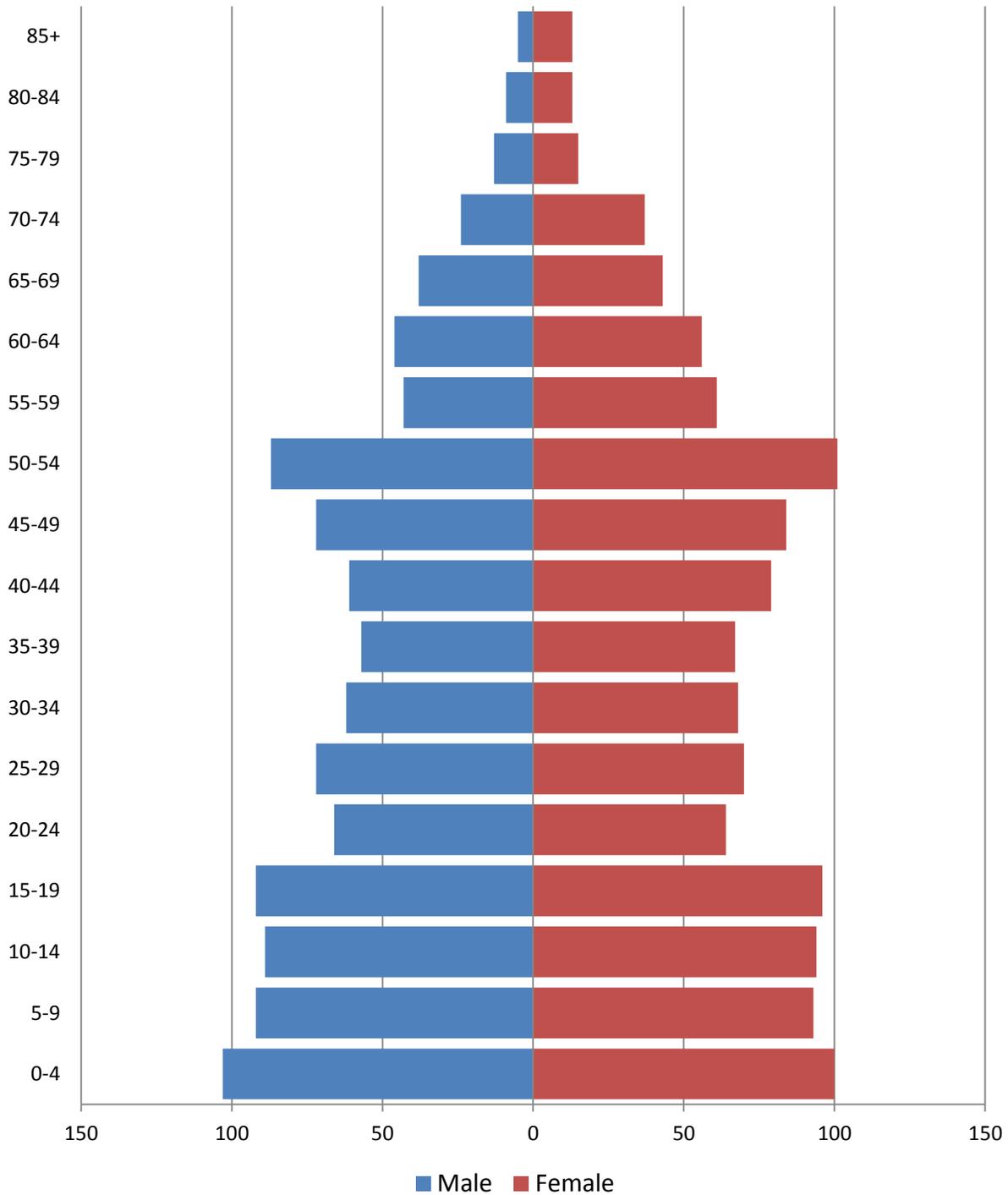
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: 2,188. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: 0 (0.0%)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Cattaraugus Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	2,185	100.0%
Under 5	203	9.3%
5-17	487	22.3%
18-24	199	9.1%
25-44	536	24.5%
45-64	550	25.2%
65+	210	9.6%
85+	18	0.8%
Median age	32.0	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
Total population	2,185		2,185	
White	179	8.2%	246	11.3%
Black or African American	2	0.1%	10	0.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,918	87.8%	1,995	91.3%
Asian	7	0.3%	10	0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	1	0.0%	2	0.1%
Two or more races	78	3.6%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

	Alone	Alone or in any combination
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,918	1,995
Iroquois tribal grouping	1,486	1,542
Seneca	1,224	1,273
Seneca Nation	162	169

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Housing units

Characteristics

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	930	± 91	100.0%	
Occupied housing units	790	± 89	84.9%	± 5.7
Vacant housing units	140	± 56	15.1%	± 5.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	930	± 91	100.0%	
Built 2005 or later	73	± 41	7.8%	± 4.4
Built 2000 to 2004	124	± 52	13.3%	± 5.4
Built 1990 to 1999	126	± 49	13.5%	± 5.4
Built 1980 to 1989	186	± 66	20.0%	± 7.2
Built 1970 to 1979	87	± 39	9.4%	± 4.1
Built 1960 to 1969	121	± 64	13.0%	± 6.6
Built 1950 to 1959	57	± 39	6.1%	± 4.3
Built 1940 to 1949	17	± 14	1.8%	± 1.4
Built 1939 or earlier	139	± 81	14.9%	± 7.9
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	790	± 89	100.0%	
Owner-occupied	628	± 89	79.5%	± 8.0
Renter-occupied	162	± 67	20.5%	± 8.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	790	± 89	100.0%	
Utility gas	172	± 84	21.8%	± 9.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	429	± 77	54.3%	± 8.8
Electricity	85	± 51	10.8%	± 6.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	35	± 26	4.4%	± 3.3
Coal or coke	0	± 89	0.0%	± 4.0
Wood	57	± 30	7.2%	± 4.1
Solar energy	0	± 89	0.0%	± 4.0
Other fuel	12	± 18	1.5%	± 2.2
No fuel used	0	± 89	0.0%	± 4.0
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	628	± 89	100.0%	
Less than \$50,000	212	± 54	33.8%	± 9.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	130	± 49	20.7%	± 7.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	74	± 42	11.8%	± 6.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	37	± 27	5.9%	± 4.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	51	± 40	8.1%	± 5.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	37	± 23	5.9%	± 3.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	52	± 44	8.3%	± 6.9
\$1,000,000 or more	35	± 53	5.6%	± 8.1
Median (dollars)	86,100	± 25,259		

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Educational attainment

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 25 years and over	1,415	± 173	100%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Less than 9th grade	51	± 47	3.6%	± 3.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	106	± 49	7.5%	± 3.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	548	± 130	38.7%	± 8.0
Some college, no degree	221	± 87	15.6%	± 6.1
Associate's degree	149	± 72	10.5%	± 5.0
Bachelor's degree	271	± 135	19.2%	± 8.7
Graduate or professional degree	69	± 38	4.9%	± 2.7
Percent high school graduate or higher			88.9%	± 4.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher			24.0%	± 8.3

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE		SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN "VERY WELL"	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 5 years and over	2,069	± 235	100%			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
English only	1,625	± 247	78.5%	± 9.6		
Language other than English	444	± 213	21.5%	± 9.6	121	± 98
Spanish	31	± 43	1.5%	± 2.1	0	± 89
Other Indo-European languages	83	± 60	4.0%	± 2.9	21	± 22
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	177	± 181	8.6%	± 8.5	83	± 90
Other languages	153	± 92	7.4%	± 4.3	17	± 16

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Labor Force Characteristics

Labor force, employment and unemployment

	TOTAL		IN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 16 years and over	1,693	± 191	60.3%	± 6.9	48.6%	± 7.8	19.4%	± 6.4
AGE								
16 to 19 years	126	± 73	38.1%	± 15.5	11.9%	± 16.9	68.8%	± 38.7
20 to 24 years	152	± 79	46.1%	± 30.0	40.8%	± 27.4	11.4%	± 25.1
25 to 44 years	554	± 115	77.1%	± 8.4	60.6%	± 12.8	21.3%	± 10.5
45 to 54 years	355	± 102	82.3%	± 10.9	73.5%	± 11.9	10.6%	± 8.1
55 to 64 years	225	± 69	65.8%	± 14.5	55.1%	± 16.4	16.2%	± 14.9
65 to 74 years	179	± 79	12.8%	± 11.5	6.7%	± 7.2	47.8%	± 25.9
75 years and over	102	± 45	12.7%	± 12.9	12.7%	± 12.9	0.0%	± 82.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN								
One race	1,506	± 203	57.9%	± 7.3	46.1%	± 8.4	20.4%	± 7.2
White	166	± 77	59.6%	± 21.6	57.8%	± 21.5	3.0%	± 5.2
Black or African American	5	± 9	100.0%	± 100.0	100.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,088	± 167	52.1%	± 6.3	36.0%	± 6.9	30.9%	± 9.4
Asian	247	± 194	81.4%	± 21.7	81.4%	± 21.7	0.0%	± 14.9
Pacific Islander	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Some other race	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Two or more races	187	± 89	79.7%	± 15.3	69.0%	± 17.3	13.4%	± 13.2
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	140	± 80	62.9%	± 13.3	47.9%	± 14.2	23.9%	± 20.2
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	148	± 75	60.1%	± 22.7	58.1%	± 22.4	3.4%	± 5.8
SEX								
Population 20 to 64 years	1,286	± 193	72.9%	± 6.5	60.9%	± 7.7	16.4%	± 6.0
Male	617	± 99	66.1%	± 12.0	53.8%	± 11.5	18.6%	± 9.0
Female	669	± 129	79.1%	± 8.0	67.4%	± 8.8	14.7%	± 7.5
With own children under 6 years	113	± 54	68.1%	± 18.5	40.7%	± 20.8	40.3%	± 32.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 to 64 years	1,134	± 165	76.5%	± 5.7	63.6%	± 6.8	16.8%	± 5.8
Less than high school graduate	68	± 46	70.6%	± 23.1	60.3%	± 26.8	14.6%	± 20.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	452	± 113	69.2%	± 10.4	47.3%	± 13.6	31.6%	± 13.0
Some college or associate's degree	291	± 93	79.0%	± 10.8	65.3%	± 12.4	17.4%	± 11.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	323	± 132	85.4%	± 12.0	85.4%	± 12.0	0.0%	± 11.1

Table formula: **LABOR FORCE** = # EMPLOYED + # UNEMPLOYED
 % IN LABOR FORCE = LABOR FORCE / TOTAL * 100%
 % EMPLOYED = # EMPLOYED / TOTAL * 100%
 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = # UNEMPLOYED / LABOR FORCE * 100%

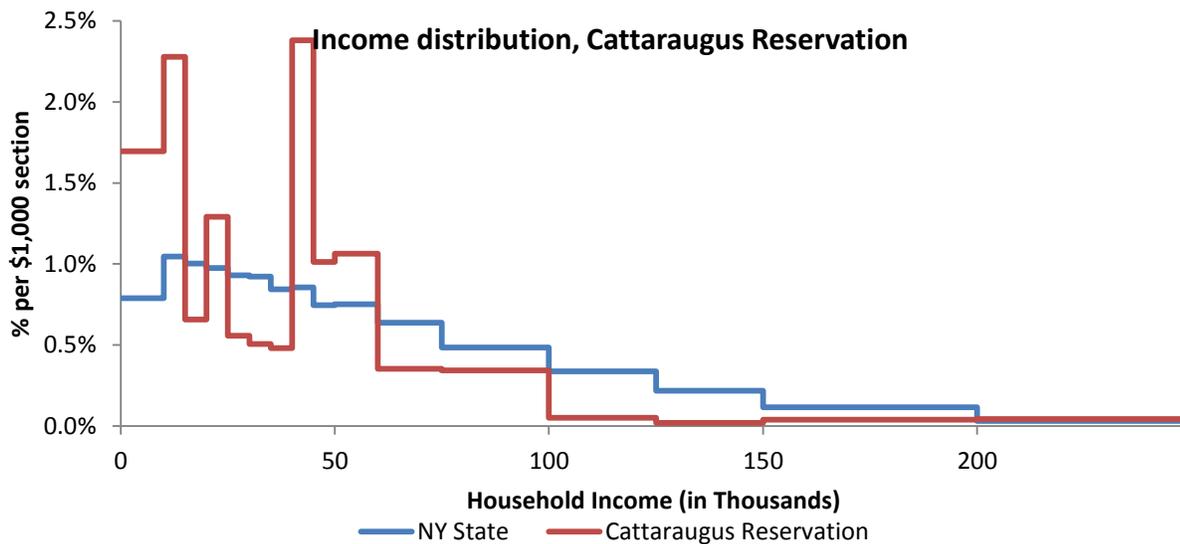
Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Household Income

Distribution

	Estimate	Margin of error	Interval width (in \$1,000)	Est. per \$1,000 section
Total:	790	± 89		
Less than \$10,000	134	± 53	10	13.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	± 38	5	18.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	± 22	5	5.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51	± 31	5	10.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999	22	± 22	5	4.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	20	± 15	5	4.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	19	± 17	5	3.8
\$40,000 to \$44,999	94	± 52	5	18.8
\$45,000 to \$49,999	40	± 28	5	8.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	84	± 47	10	8.4
\$60,000 to \$74,999	42	± 28	15	2.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	68	± 33	25	2.7
\$100,000 to \$124,999	10	± 12	25	0.4
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4	± 8	25	0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16	± 24	50	0.3
\$200,000 or more	70	± 62	-	-

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey



Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poverty

Poverty characteristics

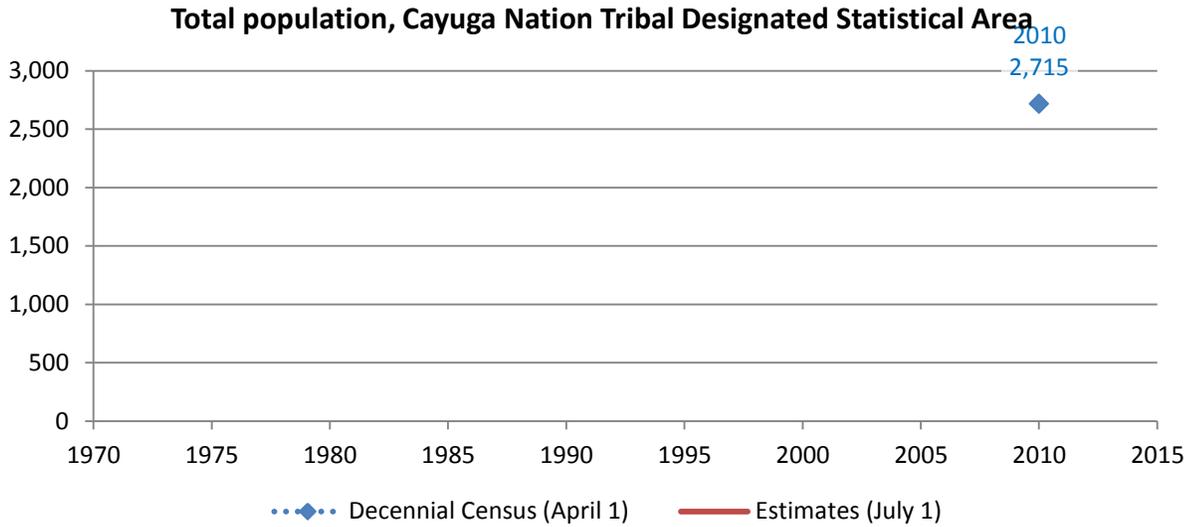
	TOTAL		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population for whom poverty status is determined	2,261	± 260	579	± 240	25.6%	± 9.1
AGE						
Under 18 years	630	± 195	264	± 166	41.9%	± 19.5
Related children under 18 years	618	± 196	252	± 165	40.8%	± 19.9
18 to 64 years	1,350	± 192	269	± 113	19.9%	± 7.9
65 years and over	281	± 92	46	± 38	16.4%	± 12.4
SEX						
Male	984	± 167	251	± 144	25.5%	± 12.3
Female	1,277	± 160	328	± 122	25.7%	± 8.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	1,995	± 274	503	± 230	25.2%	± 9.9
White	181	± 86	27	± 26	14.9%	± 13.2
Black or African American	5	± 9	0	± 89	0.0%	± 100.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,559	± 264	464	± 226	29.8%	± 12.4
Asian	250	± 196	12	± 19	4.8%	± 10.1
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	286	± 160	83	± 100	29.0%	± 28.8
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	163	± 85	19	± 29	11.7%	± 15.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	1,415	± 173	244	± 88	17.2%	± 5.9
Less than high school graduate	157	± 69	65	± 43	41.4%	± 22.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	548	± 130	131	± 75	23.9%	± 11.2
Some college, associate's degree	370	± 108	48	± 31	13.0%	± 8.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	340	± 133	0	± 89	0.0%	± 9.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian labor force 16 years and over	1,021	± 185	158	± 60	15.5%	± 6.0
Employed	823	± 180	76	± 42	9.2%	± 5.5
Male	357	± 94	9	± 14	2.5%	± 3.8
Female	466	± 125	67	± 44	14.4%	± 10.2
Unemployed	198	± 64	82	± 45	41.4%	± 17.2
Male	96	± 38	30	± 20	31.3%	± 21.9
Female	102	± 53	52	± 41	51.0%	± 26.5
WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population 16 years and over	1,693	± 191	343	± 113	20.3%	± 6.4
Worked full-time, year-round	576	± 137	19	± 22	3.3%	± 3.8
Worked part-time or part-year	365	± 111	94	± 50	25.8%	± 14.1
Did not work	752	± 137	230	± 83	30.6%	± 10.2

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Cayuga Nation Tribal Designated Statistical Area

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censul population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	#N/A		
1980	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
1990	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
2000	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
2010	2,715	#N/A	#N/A

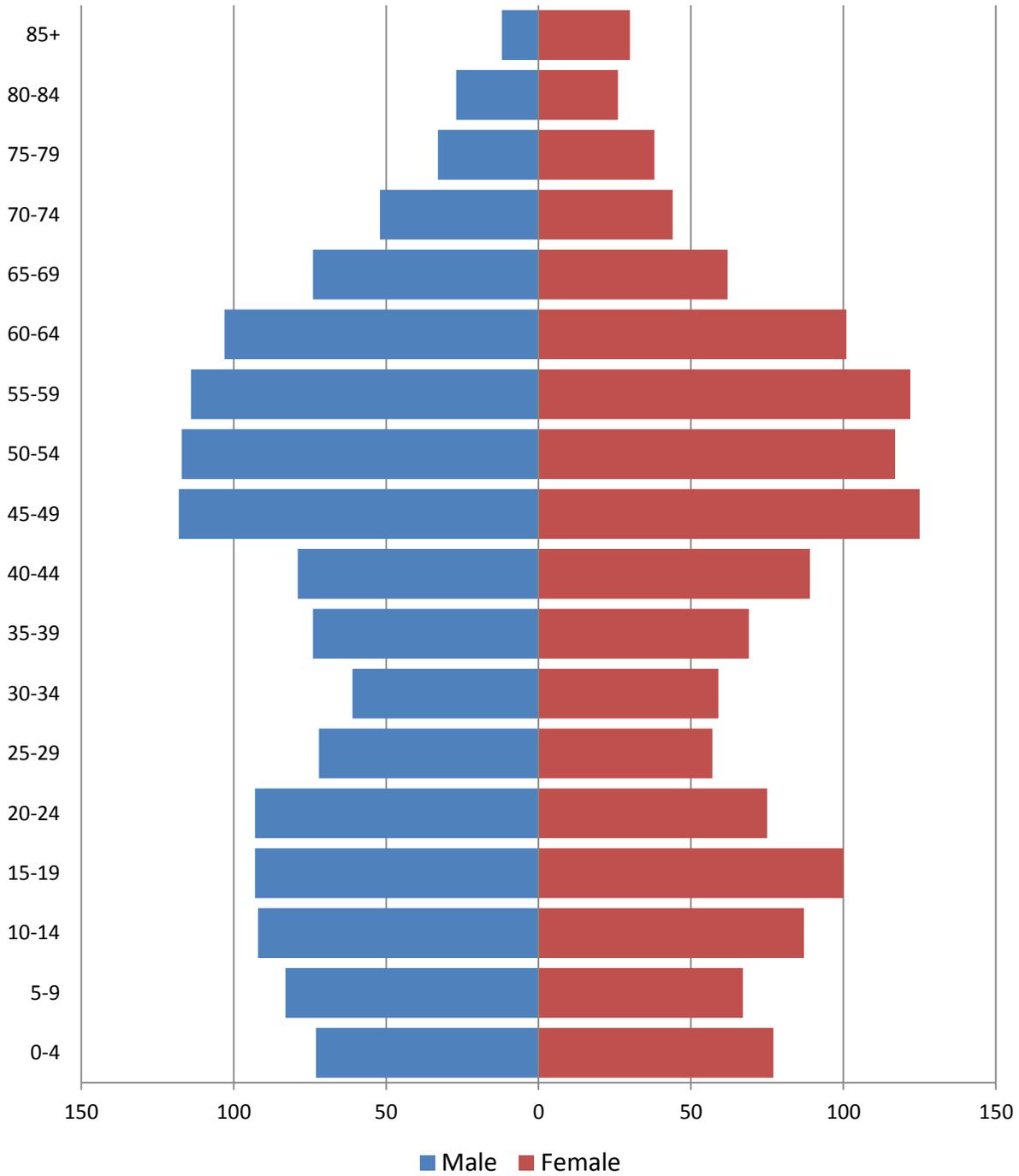
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: Not available. Change between April, 1 2010 and July, 1, 2012: - (-)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Cayuga Nation Tribal Designated Statistical Area



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	2,715	100.0%
Under 5	150	5.5%
5-17	454	16.7%
18-24	236	8.7%
25-44	560	20.6%
45-64	917	33.8%
65+	398	14.7%
85+	42	1.5%
Median age	43.7	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
Total population	2,715		2,715	
White	2,637	97.1%	2,658	97.9%
Black or African American	7	0.3%	12	0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	22	0.8%	38	1.4%
Asian	21	0.8%	23	0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	4	0.1%	8	0.3%
	Two or more races			
Two or more races	24	0.9%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

Less than 100 American Indian reported

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Housing units

Characteristics

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	1,419	± 144	100.0%	
Occupied housing units	1,036	± 110	73.0%	± 5.4
Vacant housing units	383	± 95	27.0%	± 5.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	1,419	± 144	100.0%	
Built 2005 or later	25	± 14	1.8%	± 1.0
Built 2000 to 2004	62	± 27	4.4%	± 2.0
Built 1990 to 1999	218	± 61	15.4%	± 4.1
Built 1980 to 1989	184	± 61	13.0%	± 3.7
Built 1970 to 1979	127	± 36	8.9%	± 2.7
Built 1960 to 1969	76	± 24	5.4%	± 1.7
Built 1950 to 1959	206	± 56	14.5%	± 4.0
Built 1940 to 1949	97	± 37	6.8%	± 2.5
Built 1939 or earlier	424	± 91	29.9%	± 5.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	1,036	± 110	100.0%	
Owner-occupied	934	± 112	90.2%	± 3.0
Renter-occupied	102	± 30	9.8%	± 3.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	1,036	± 110	100.0%	
Utility gas	348	± 64	33.6%	± 4.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	249	± 51	24.0%	± 4.3
Electricity	34	± 15	3.3%	± 1.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	198	± 43	19.1%	± 4.5
Coal or coke	86	± 37	8.3%	± 3.3
Wood	108	± 35	10.4%	± 3.2
Solar energy	0	± 89	0.0%	± 3.1
Other fuel	13	± 10	1.3%	± 0.9
No fuel used	0	± 89	0.0%	± 3.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	934	± 112	100.0%	
Less than \$50,000	134	± 43	14.3%	± 3.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	289	± 67	30.9%	± 5.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	215	± 52	23.0%	± 5.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	137	± 41	14.7%	± 4.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	68	± 21	7.3%	± 2.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	68	± 24	7.3%	± 2.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7	± 6	0.7%	± 0.7
\$1,000,000 or more	16	± 16	1.7%	± 1.8
Median (dollars)	107,200	± 8,509		

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Educational attainment

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 25 years and over	1,877	± 190	100%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Less than 9th grade	131	± 59	7.0%	± 2.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	173	± 44	9.2%	± 2.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	680	± 93	36.2%	± 4.3
Some college, no degree	303	± 79	16.1%	± 3.4
Associate's degree	215	± 55	11.5%	± 2.7
Bachelor's degree	212	± 56	11.3%	± 2.9
Graduate or professional degree	163	± 40	8.7%	± 2.1
Percent high school graduate or higher			83.8%	± 4.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher			20.0%	± 3.5

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE		SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN "VERY WELL"	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 5 years and over	2,559	± 276	100%			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
English only	2,401	± 269	93.8%	± 2.2		
Language other than English	158	± 57	6.2%	± 2.2	73	± 45
Spanish	36	± 18	1.4%	± 0.7	6	± 6
Other Indo-European languages	115	± 55	4.5%	± 2.2	65	± 46
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	5	± 8	0.2%	± 0.3	2	± 4
Other languages	2	± 3	0.1%	± 0.1	0	± 89

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Labor Force Characteristics

Labor force, employment and unemployment

	TOTAL		IN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 16 years and over	2,199	± 235	59.9%	± 4.1	56.0%	± 4.3	6.3%	± 2.4
AGE								
16 to 19 years	166	± 60	54.8%	± 19.6	31.9%	± 19.6	41.8%	± 25.1
20 to 24 years	156	± 63	89.1%	± 9.6	85.9%	± 10.2	2.2%	± 3.1
25 to 44 years	451	± 100	80.0%	± 6.7	77.6%	± 6.7	3.0%	± 2.0
45 to 54 years	508	± 108	77.8%	± 6.4	74.8%	± 6.6	3.8%	± 2.5
55 to 64 years	473	± 88	57.9%	± 7.4	55.2%	± 7.4	4.7%	± 4.1
65 to 74 years	265	± 67	11.3%	± 6.4	10.9%	± 6.3	3.3%	± 11.5
75 years and over	180	± 51	15.0%	± 12.3	13.9%	± 12.2	7.4%	± 16.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN								
One race	2,194	± 234	59.8%	± 4.2	55.9%	± 4.3	6.3%	± 2.4
White	2,148	± 233	59.8%	± 4.2	56.3%	± 4.3	5.7%	± 2.1
Black or African American	26	± 40	53.8%	± 53.8	30.8%	± 69.2	42.9%	± 57.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	6	± 7	66.7%	± 41.4	50.0%	± 44.4	25.0%	± 60.0
Asian	14	± 14	64.3%	± 64.2	42.9%	± 44.1	33.3%	± 45.8
Pacific Islander	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Some other race	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Two or more races	5	± 6	100.0%	± 100.0	100.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	11	± 13	81.8%	± 25.7	81.8%	± 25.7	0.0%	± 98.9
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2,142	± 233	59.7%	± 4.2	56.2%	± 4.3	5.7%	± 2.1
SEX								
Population 20 to 64 years	1,588	± 192	73.6%	± 4.5	70.8%	± 4.7	3.6%	± 1.7
Male	783	± 103	76.8%	± 6.8	72.7%	± 7.1	5.0%	± 2.9
Female	805	± 103	70.6%	± 6.3	69.1%	± 6.3	2.1%	± 1.6
With own children under 6 years	90	± 34	43.3%	± 17.4	41.1%	± 16.9	5.1%	± 7.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 to 64 years	1,432	± 169	71.9%	± 4.5	69.2%	± 4.6	3.8%	± 1.8
Less than high school graduate	186	± 59	47.8%	± 10.5	47.8%	± 10.5	0.0%	± 29.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	510	± 87	73.5%	± 6.7	69.6%	± 6.7	5.3%	± 3.8
Some college or associate's degree	427	± 87	75.9%	± 8.1	72.8%	± 7.7	4.0%	± 2.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	309	± 66	78.3%	± 9.0	76.4%	± 9.1	2.5%	± 2.2

Table formula:
LABOR FORCE = # EMPLOYED + # UNEMPLOYED
% IN LABOR FORCE = LABOR FORCE / TOTAL * 100%
% EMPLOYED = # EMPLOYED / TOTAL * 100%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = # UNEMPLOYED / LABOR FORCE * 100%

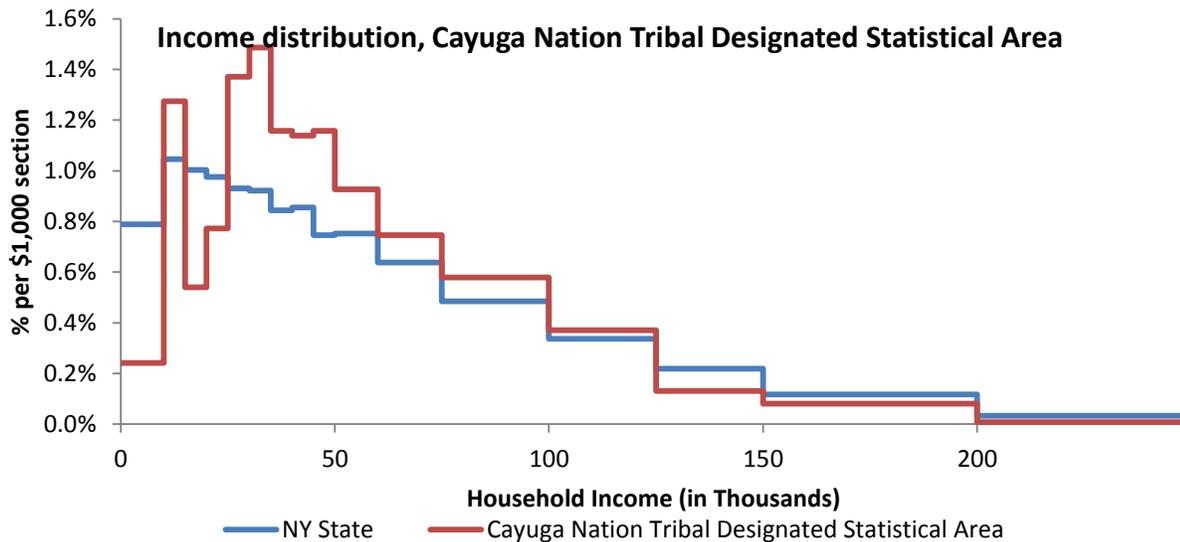
Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Household Income

Distribution

	Estimate	Margin of error	Interval width (in \$1,000)	Est. per \$1,000 section
Total:	1,036	± 110		
Less than \$10,000	25	± 12	10	2.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	± 41	5	13.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	± 13	5	5.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	± 24	5	8.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999	71	± 30	5	14.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	77	± 36	5	15.4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	60	± 31	5	12.0
\$40,000 to \$44,999	59	± 24	5	11.8
\$45,000 to \$49,999	60	± 27	5	12.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	96	± 30	10	9.6
\$60,000 to \$74,999	116	± 34	15	7.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	150	± 58	25	6.0
\$100,000 to \$124,999	96	± 35	25	3.8
\$125,000 to \$149,999	34	± 16	25	1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	42	± 25	50	0.8
\$200,000 or more	16	± 15	-	-

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey



Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poverty

Poverty characteristics

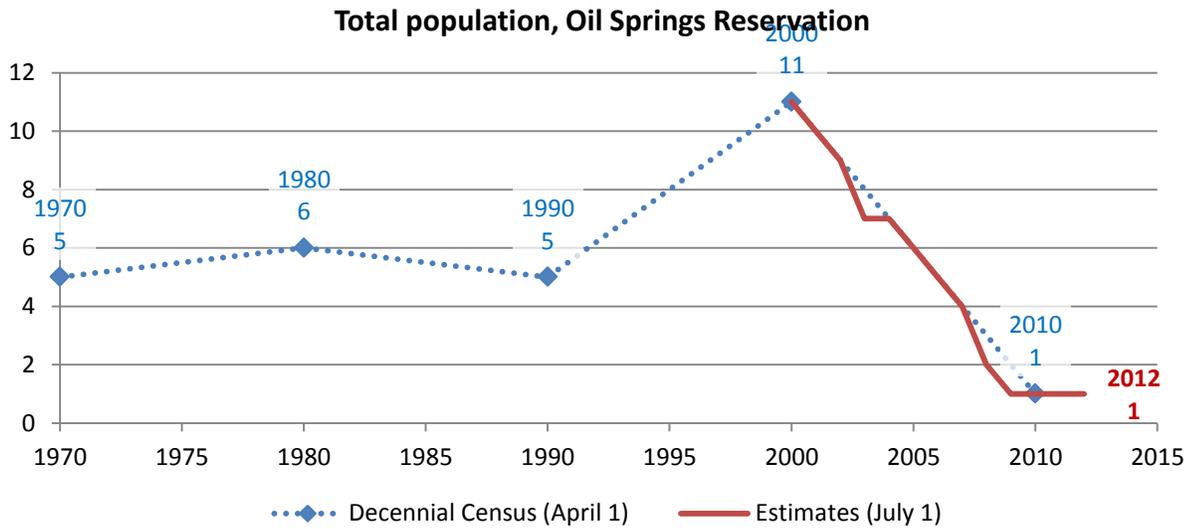
	TOTAL		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population for whom poverty status is determined	2,677	± 300	268	± 95	10.0%	± 3.7
AGE						
Under 18 years	569	± 119	94	± 56	16.5%	± 9.6
Related children under 18 years	557	± 119	82	± 53	14.7%	± 9.4
18 to 64 years	1,663	± 213	143	± 46	8.6%	± 2.8
65 years and over	445	± 82	31	± 21	7.0%	± 4.7
SEX						
Male	1,377	± 166	139	± 59	10.1%	± 4.4
Female	1,300	± 159	129	± 48	9.9%	± 3.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	2,670	± 299	268	± 95	10.0%	± 3.7
White	2,616	± 298	255	± 94	9.7%	± 3.7
Black or African American	28	± 40	12	± 13	42.9%	± 57.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	6	± 7	1	± 4	16.7%	± 43.5
Asian	20	± 19	0	± 89	0.0%	± 66.3
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	20	± 22	4	± 5	20.0%	± 28.5
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	2,603	± 297	253	± 94	9.7%	± 3.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	1,877	± 190	162	± 52	8.6%	± 2.8
Less than high school graduate	304	± 85	36	± 22	11.8%	± 6.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	680	± 93	87	± 36	12.8%	± 5.1
Some college, associate's degree	518	± 104	33	± 16	6.4%	± 3.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	375	± 68	6	± 6	1.6%	± 1.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian labor force 16 years and over	1,315	± 173	81	± 35	6.2%	± 2.9
Employed	1,232	± 172	55	± 25	4.5%	± 2.2
Male	611	± 98	19	± 19	3.1%	± 3.2
Female	621	± 98	36	± 17	5.8%	± 2.9
Unemployed	83	± 31	26	± 24	31.3%	± 21.8
Male	53	± 25	9	± 12	17.0%	± 18.6
Female	30	± 21	17	± 19	56.7%	± 35.3
WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population 16 years and over	2,199	± 235	195	± 59	8.9%	± 2.8
Worked full-time, year-round	874	± 135	39	± 21	4.5%	± 2.5
Worked part-time or part-year	519	± 101	42	± 23	8.1%	± 4.4
Did not work	806	± 123	114	± 37	14.1%	± 4.2

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Oil Springs Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censusal population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	5		
1980	6	1	20.0%
1990	5	-1	-16.7%
2000	11	6	120.0%
2010	1	-10	-90.9%

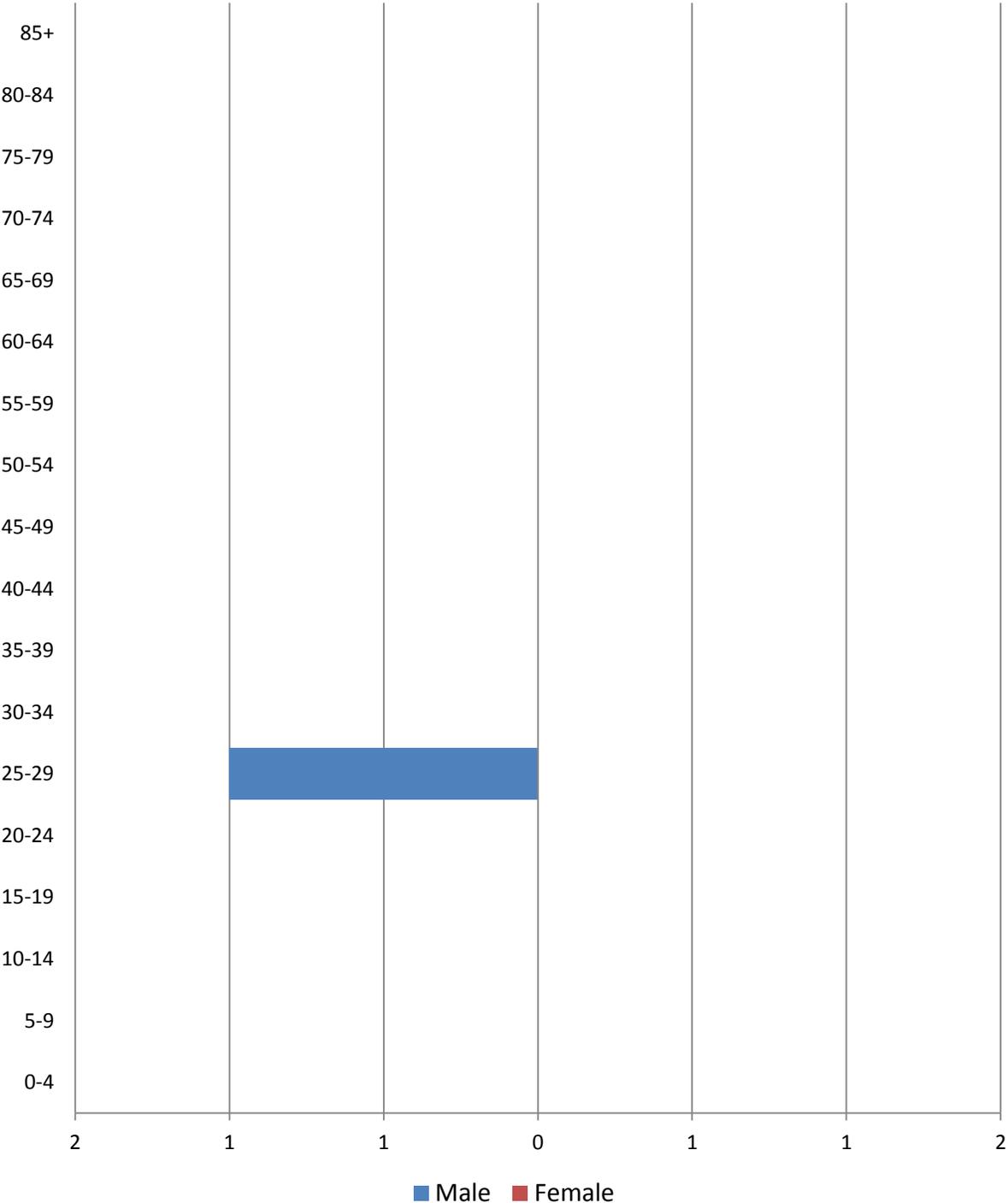
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: 1. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: 0 (0.0%)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Oil Springs Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	1	100.0%
Under 5	0	0.0%
5-17	0	0.0%
18-24	0	0.0%
25-44	1	100.0%
45-64	0	0.0%
65+	0	0.0%
85+	0	0.0%
Median age	27.5	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
Total population	1		1	
White	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black or African American	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1	100.0%	1	100.0%
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or more races	0	0.0%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

Less than 100 people in reservation

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

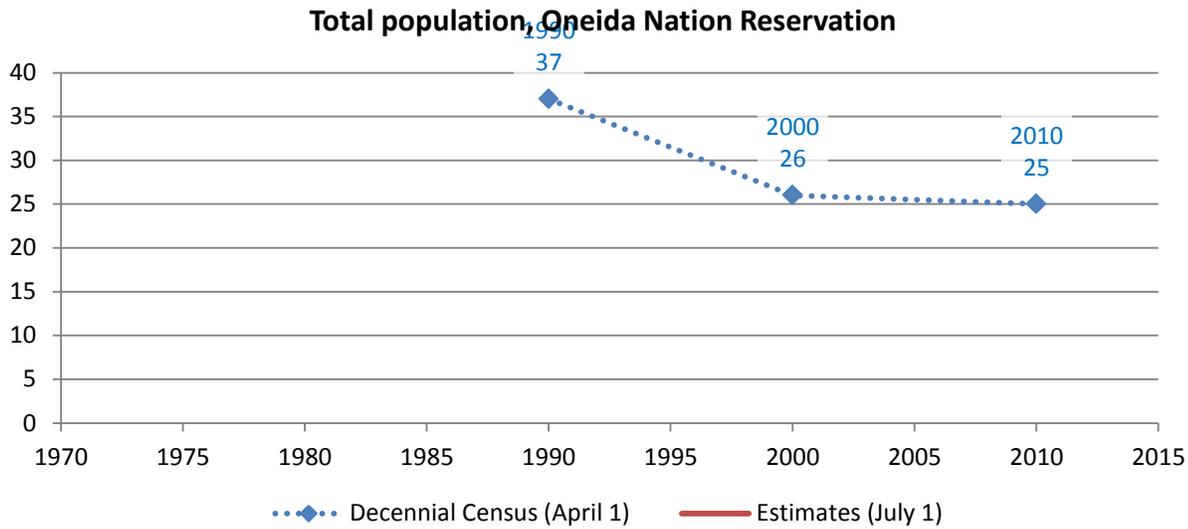
Note on American Community Survey Data

Too few people in this reservation for meaningful American Community Survey tables

Oneida Nation Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censal population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	#N/A		
1980	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
1990	37	#N/A	#N/A
2000	26	-11	-29.7%
2010	25	-1	-3.8%

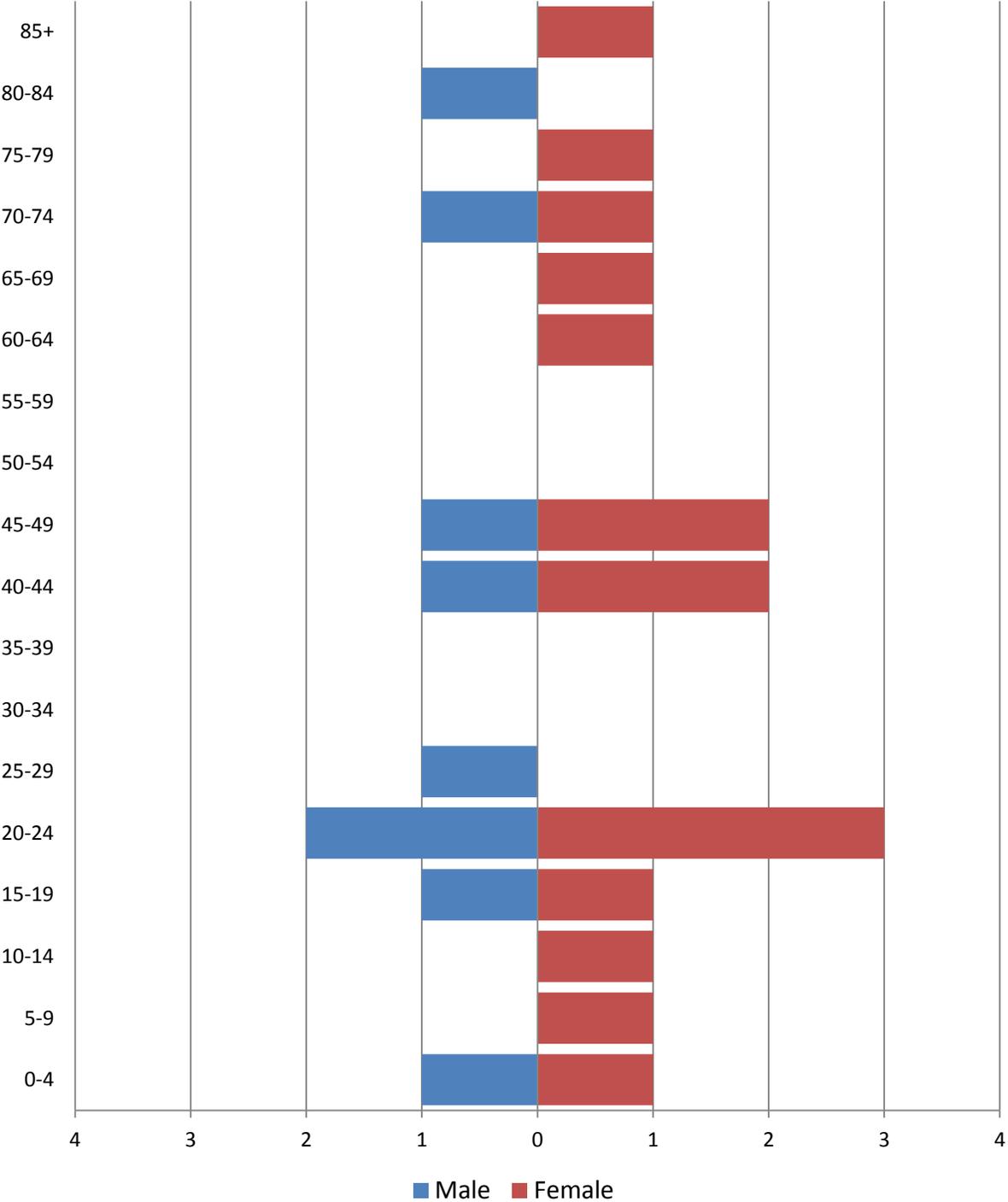
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: Not available. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: - (-)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Oneida Nation Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	25	100.0%
Under 5	2	8.0%
5-17	2	8.0%
18-24	7	28.0%
25-44	4	16.0%
45-64	4	16.0%
65+	6	24.0%
85+	1	4.0%
Median age	40.5	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
Total population	25		25	
White	7	28.0%	8	32.0%
Black or African American	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	17	68.0%	18	72.0%
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or more races	1	4.0%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

Less than 100 people in reservation

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

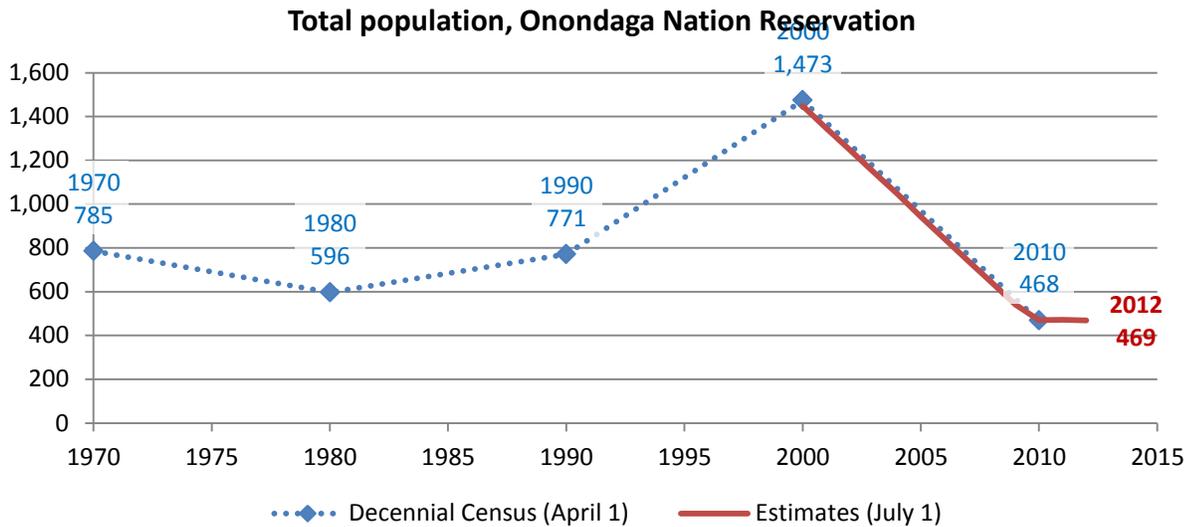
Note on American Community Survey Data

Too few people in this reservation for meaningful American Community Survey tables

Onondaga Nation Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censal population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	785		
1980	596	-189	-24.1%
1990	771	175	29.4%
2000	1,473	702	91.1%
2010	468	-1,005	-68.2%

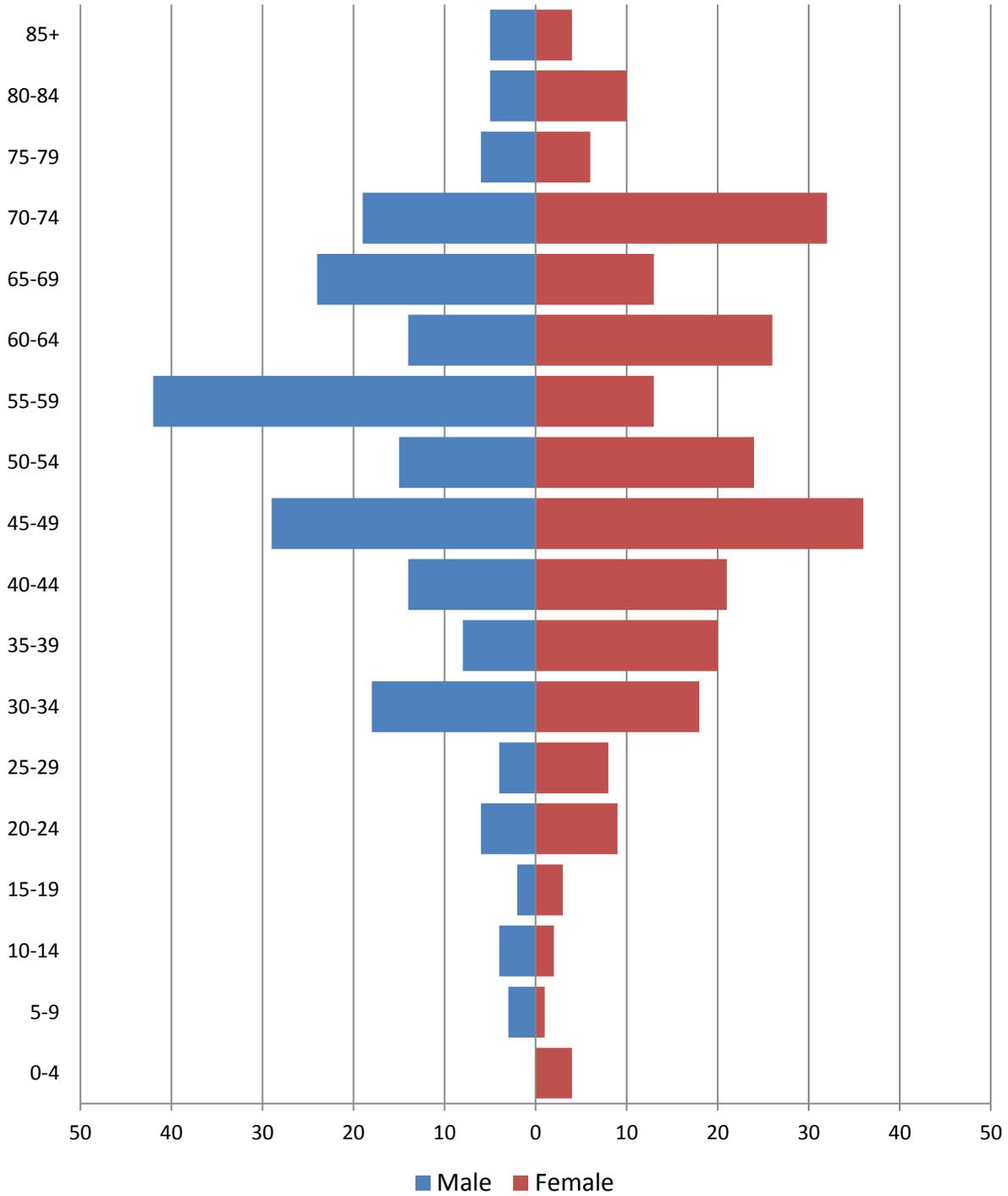
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: 469. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: 1 (0.2%)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Onondaga Nation Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	468	100.0%
Under 5	4	0.9%
5-17	12	2.6%
18-24	18	3.8%
25-44	111	23.7%
45-64	199	42.5%
65+	124	26.5%
85+	9	1.9%
Median age	52.5	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total population	468		468	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
White	7	1.5%	10	2.1%
Black or African American	1	0.2%	4	0.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native	457	97.6%	457	97.6%
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Two or more races			
Two or more races	3	0.6%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

No tribes reported by more than 100 persons

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Housing units

Characteristics

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	177	± 86	100.0%	
Occupied housing units	21	± 15	11.9%	± 11.0
Vacant housing units	156	± 88	88.1%	± 11.0
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	177	± 86	100.0%	
Built 2005 or later	0	± 89	0.0%	± 16.7
Built 2000 to 2004	0	± 89	0.0%	± 16.7
Built 1990 to 1999	31	± 51	17.5%	± 27.0
Built 1980 to 1989	32	± 52	18.1%	± 27.3
Built 1970 to 1979	31	± 48	17.5%	± 26.3
Built 1960 to 1969	15	± 15	8.5%	± 9.7
Built 1950 to 1959	32	± 49	18.1%	± 27.8
Built 1940 to 1949	30	± 46	16.9%	± 26.6
Built 1939 or earlier	6	± 3	3.4%	± 2.8
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	21	± 15	100.0%	
Owner-occupied	21	± 15	100.0%	± 64.7
Renter-occupied	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	21	± 15	100.0%	
Utility gas	21	± 15	100.0%	± 64.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
Electricity	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
Coal or coke	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
Wood	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
Solar energy	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
Other fuel	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
No fuel used	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	21	± 15	100.0%	
Less than \$50,000	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6	± 3	28.6%	± 25.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	15	± 15	71.4%	± 25.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
\$1,000,000 or more	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
Median (dollars)	430,000	± 29,769		

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Educational attainment

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 25 years and over	90	± 71	100%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Less than 9th grade	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24	± 15	26.7%	± 9.6
Some college, no degree	36	± 29	40.0%	± 8.9
Associate's degree	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4
Bachelor's degree	30	± 30	33.3%	± 11.8
Graduate or professional degree	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4
Percent high school graduate or higher			100.0%	± 29.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher			33.3%	± 11.8

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE		SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN "VERY WELL"	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 5 years and over	90	± 71	100%			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
English only	45	± 29	50.0%	± 14.5		
Language other than English	45	± 43	50.0%	± 14.5	45	± 43
Spanish	45	± 43	50.0%	± 14.5	45	± 43
Other Indo-European languages	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4	0	± 89
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4	0	± 89
Other languages	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4	0	± 89

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Labor Force Characteristics

Labor force, employment and unemployment

	TOTAL		IN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 16 years and over	90	± 71	33.3%	± 10.2	33.3%	± 10.2	0.0%	± 54.1
AGE								
16 to 19 years	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
20 to 24 years	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
25 to 44 years	30	± 29	100.0%	± 54.1	100.0%	± 54.1	0.0%	± 54.1
45 to 54 years	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
55 to 64 years	6	± 3	0.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0	-	**
65 to 74 years	45	± 43	0.0%	± 44.2	0.0%	± 44.2	-	**
75 years and over	9	± 6	0.0%	± 98.9	0.0%	± 98.9	-	**
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN								
One race	60	± 44	0.0%	± 38.3	0.0%	± 38.3	-	**
White	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Black or African American	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
American Indian and Alaska Native	15	± 7	0.0%	± 76.6	0.0%	± 76.6	-	**
Asian	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Pacific Islander	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Some other race	45	± 43	0.0%	± 44.2	0.0%	± 44.2	-	**
Two or more races	30	± 29	100.0%	± 54.1	100.0%	± 54.1	0.0%	± 54.1
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	75	± 71	40.0%	± 10.5	40.0%	± 10.5	0.0%	± 54.1
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
SEX								
Population 20 to 64 years	36	± 29	83.3%	± 16.9	83.3%	± 16.9	0.0%	± 54.1
Male	30	± 29	100.0%	± 54.1	100.0%	± 54.1	0.0%	± 54.1
Female	6	± 3	0.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0	-	**
With own children under 6 years	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 to 64 years	36	± 29	83.3%	± 16.9	83.3%	± 16.9	0.0%	± 54.1
Less than high school graduate	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Some college or associate's degree	36	± 29	83.3%	± 16.9	83.3%	± 16.9	0.0%	± 54.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**

Table formula: **LABOR FORCE** = # EMPLOYED + # UNEMPLOYED
 % IN LABOR FORCE = LABOR FORCE / TOTAL * 100%
 % EMPLOYED = # EMPLOYED / TOTAL * 100%
 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = # UNEMPLOYED / LABOR FORCE * 100%

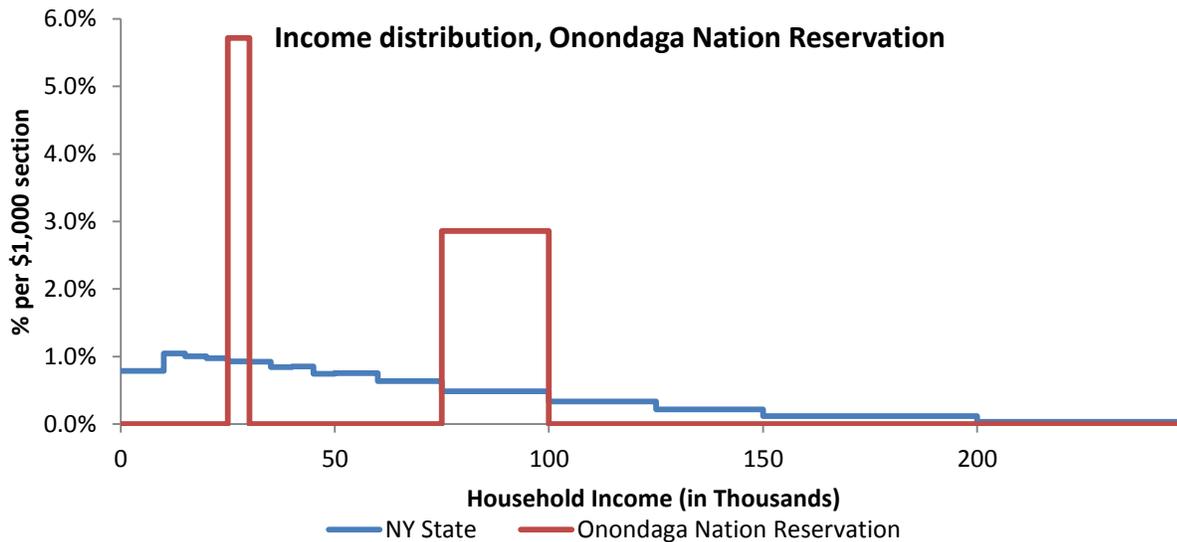
Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Household Income

Distribution

	Estimate	Margin of error	Interval width (in \$1,000)	Est. per \$1,000 section
Total:	21	± 15		
Less than \$10,000	0	± 89	10	0.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6	± 3	5	1.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$40,000 to \$44,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$45,000 to \$49,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	0	± 89	10	0.0
\$60,000 to \$74,999	0	± 89	15	0.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15	± 15	25	0.6
\$100,000 to \$124,999	0	± 89	25	0.0
\$125,000 to \$149,999	0	± 89	25	0.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	± 89	50	0.0
\$200,000 or more	0	± 89	-	-

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey



Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poverty

Poverty characteristics

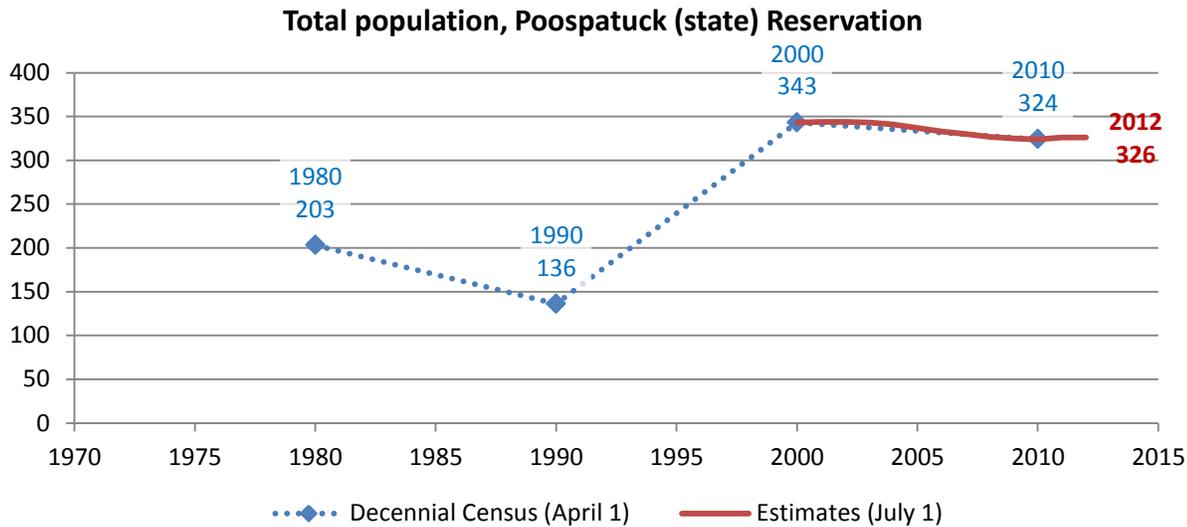
	TOTAL		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population for whom poverty status is determined	90	± 71	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4
AGE						
Under 18 years	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
Related children under 18 years	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
18 to 64 years	36	± 29	0	± 89	0.0%	± 49.4
65 years and over	54	± 43	0	± 89	0.0%	± 40.4
SEX						
Male	69	± 57	0	± 89	0.0%	± 35.4
Female	21	± 15	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	60	± 44	0	± 89	0.0%	± 38.3
White	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
Black or African American	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
American Indian and Alaska Native	15	± 7	0	± 89	0.0%	± 76.6
Asian	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	75	± 71	0	± 89	0.0%	± 33.5
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	90	± 71	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4
Less than high school graduate	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24	± 15	0	± 89	0.0%	± 60.5
Some college, associate's degree	36	± 29	0	± 89	0.0%	± 49.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	30	± 30	0	± 89	0.0%	± 54.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian labor force 16 years and over	30	± 29	0	± 89	0.0%	± 54.1
Employed	30	± 29	0	± 89	0.0%	± 54.1
Male	30	± 29	0	± 89	0.0%	± 54.1
Female	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
Unemployed	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
Male	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
Female	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population 16 years and over	90	± 71	0	± 89	0.0%	± 29.4
Worked full-time, year-round	30	± 29	0	± 89	0.0%	± 54.1
Worked part-time or part-year	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
Did not work	60	± 44	0	± 89	0.0%	± 38.3

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poospatuck (state) Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censul population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	#N/A		
1980	203	#N/A	#N/A
1990	136	-67	-33.0%
2000	343	207	152.2%
2010	324	-19	-5.5%

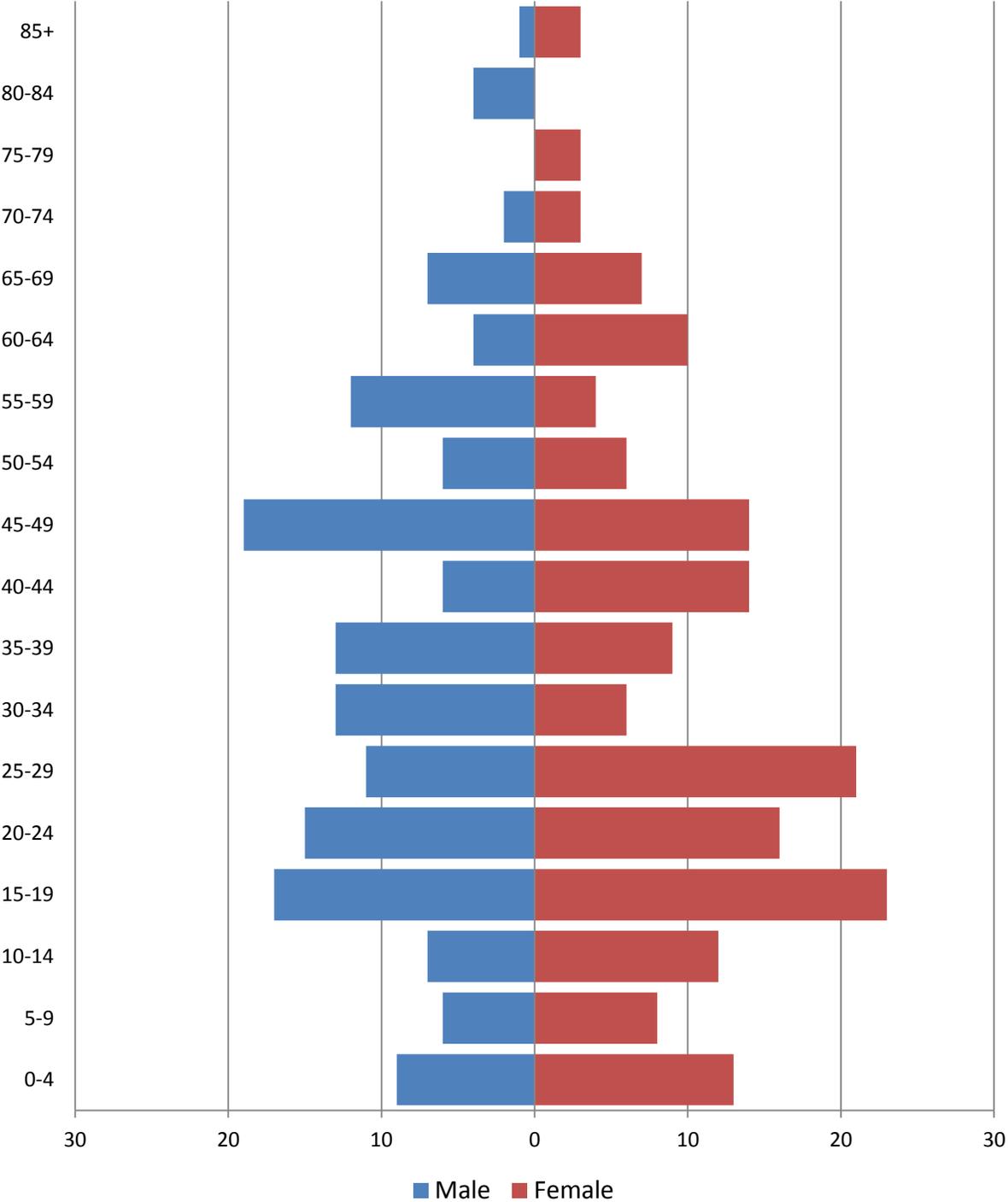
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: 326. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: 2 (0.6%)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Poospatuck (state) Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	324	100.0%
Under 5	22	6.8%
5-17	57	17.6%
18-24	47	14.5%
25-44	93	28.7%
45-64	75	23.1%
65+	30	9.3%
85+	4	1.2%
Median age	31.0	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total population	324		324	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
White	40	12.3%	49	15.1%
Black or African American	53	16.4%	119	36.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	143	44.1%	210	64.8%
Asian	3	0.9%	11	3.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	13	4.0%	23	7.1%
	Two or more races			
Two or more races	72	22.2%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

	Alone	Alone or in any combination
American Indian or Alaska Native	143	210
Long Island tribal grouping	107	153
Poospatuck	107	152

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Housing units

Characteristics

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	139	± 60	100.0%	
Occupied housing units	126	± 58	90.6%	± 11.1
Vacant housing units	13	± 16	9.4%	± 11.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	139	± 60	100.0%	
Built 2005 or later	3	± 8	2.2%	± 5.6
Built 2000 to 2004	9	± 16	6.5%	± 10.7
Built 1990 to 1999	15	± 15	10.8%	± 10.0
Built 1980 to 1989	16	± 13	11.5%	± 8.9
Built 1970 to 1979	29	± 30	20.9%	± 18.0
Built 1960 to 1969	42	± 38	30.2%	± 20.3
Built 1950 to 1959	21	± 20	15.1%	± 14.5
Built 1940 to 1949	0	± 89	0.0%	± 20.7
Built 1939 or earlier	4	± 8	2.9%	± 5.2
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	126	± 58	100.0%	
Owner-occupied	100	± 52	79.4%	± 17.3
Renter-occupied	26	± 26	20.6%	± 17.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	126	± 58	100.0%	
Utility gas	0	± 89	0.0%	± 22.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	± 25	16.7%	± 17.1
Electricity	9	± 11	7.1%	± 8.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	96	± 49	76.2%	± 17.8
Coal or coke	0	± 89	0.0%	± 22.5
Wood	0	± 89	0.0%	± 22.5
Solar energy	0	± 89	0.0%	± 22.5
Other fuel	0	± 89	0.0%	± 22.5
No fuel used	0	± 89	0.0%	± 22.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	100	± 52	100.0%	
Less than \$50,000	37	± 35	37.0%	± 25.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0	± 89	0.0%	± 27.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0	± 89	0.0%	± 27.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12	± 16	12.0%	± 15.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	31	± 29	31.0%	± 22.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3	± 5	3.0%	± 4.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0	± 89	0.0%	± 27.2
\$1,000,000 or more	17	± 16	17.0%	± 16.3
Median (dollars)	202,600	± 153,618		

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Educational attainment

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 25 years and over	288	± 151	100%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Less than 9th grade	10	± 12	3.5%	± 4.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45	± 51	15.6%	± 15.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	139	± 93	48.3%	± 17.0
Some college, no degree	60	± 56	20.8%	± 14.8
Associate's degree	20	± 23	6.9%	± 7.3
Bachelor's degree	6	± 9	2.1%	± 3.2
Graduate or professional degree	8	± 12	2.8%	± 4.3
Percent high school graduate or higher			80.9%	± 14.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher			4.9%	± 7.4

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE		SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN "VERY WELL"	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 5 years and over	373	± 190	100%			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
English only	325	± 175	87.1%	± 10.9		
Language other than English	48	± 48	12.9%	± 10.9	15	± 22
Spanish	0	± 89	0.0%	± 8.3	0	± 89
Other Indo-European languages	3	± 6	0.8%	± 1.5	3	± 6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	9	± 16	2.4%	± 4.0	0	± 89
Other languages	36	± 47	9.7%	± 10.9	12	± 21

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Labor Force Characteristics

Labor force, employment and unemployment

	TOTAL		IN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 16 years and over	338	± 167	58.6%	± 15.7	55.9%	± 14.8	4.5%	± 7.3
AGE								
16 to 19 years	21	± 23	85.7%	± 31.3	85.7%	± 31.3	0.0%	± 69.9
20 to 24 years	29	± 27	100.0%	± 55.1	69.0%	± 33.5	31.0%	± 33.5
25 to 44 years	107	± 79	55.1%	± 34.3	55.1%	± 34.3	0.0%	± 38.6
45 to 54 years	66	± 63	60.6%	± 23.5	60.6%	± 23.5	0.0%	± 46.9
55 to 64 years	41	± 33	92.7%	± 15.8	92.7%	± 15.8	0.0%	± 48.1
65 to 74 years	67	± 53	20.9%	± 32.0	20.9%	± 32.0	0.0%	± 79.3
75 years and over	7	± 8	0.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0	-	**
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN								
One race	334	± 164	58.1%	± 15.7	55.4%	± 14.7	4.6%	± 7.5
White	39	± 55	69.2%	± 22.5	69.2%	± 22.5	0.0%	± 57.1
Black or African American	106	± 99	38.7%	± 16.7	38.7%	± 16.7	0.0%	± 46.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	186	± 102	67.7%	± 23.0	62.9%	± 21.9	7.1%	± 11.2
Asian	3	± 6	0.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0	-	**
Pacific Islander	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Some other race	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Two or more races	4	± 9	100.0%	± 100.0	100.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	39	± 55	69.2%	± 22.5	69.2%	± 22.5	0.0%	± 57.1
SEX								
Population 20 to 64 years	243	± 128	68.3%	± 20.3	64.6%	± 19.0	5.4%	± 8.4
Male	151	± 89	74.2%	± 31.1	68.2%	± 29.9	8.0%	± 13.0
Female	92	± 54	58.7%	± 26.7	58.7%	± 26.7	0.0%	± 40.4
With own children under 6 years	12	± 18	25.0%	± 55.2	25.0%	± 55.2	0.0%	± 100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 to 64 years	214	± 119	64.0%	± 21.3	64.0%	± 21.3	0.0%	± 20.9
Less than high school graduate	16	± 16	62.5%	± 57.9	62.5%	± 57.9	0.0%	± 93.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	121	± 88	52.9%	± 30.8	52.9%	± 30.8	0.0%	± 37.0
Some college or associate's degree	63	± 59	77.8%	± 25.9	77.8%	± 25.9	0.0%	± 42.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	± 22	100.0%	± 79.3	100.0%	± 79.3	0.0%	± 79.3

Table formula: **LABOR FORCE** = # EMPLOYED + # UNEMPLOYED
 % IN LABOR FORCE = LABOR FORCE / TOTAL * 100%
 % EMPLOYED = # EMPLOYED / TOTAL * 100%
 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = # UNEMPLOYED / LABOR FORCE * 100%

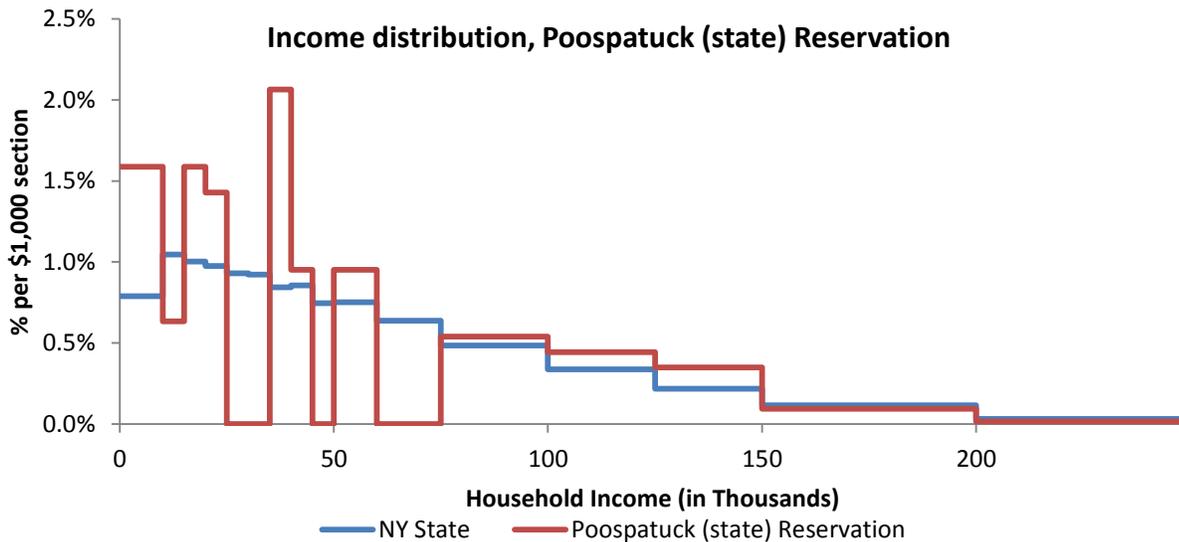
Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Household Income

Distribution

	Estimate	Margin of error	Interval width (in \$1,000)	Est. per \$1,000 section
Total:	126	± 58		
Less than \$10,000	20	± 22	10	2.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	± 7	5	0.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	± 13	5	2.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	± 16	5	1.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	13	± 22	5	2.6
\$40,000 to \$44,999	6	± 13	5	1.2
\$45,000 to \$49,999	0	± 89	5	0.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12	± 13	10	1.2
\$60,000 to \$74,999	0	± 89	15	0.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17	± 22	25	0.7
\$100,000 to \$124,999	14	± 24	25	0.6
\$125,000 to \$149,999	11	± 12	25	0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6	± 10	50	0.1
\$200,000 or more	4	± 6	-	-

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey



Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poverty

Poverty characteristics

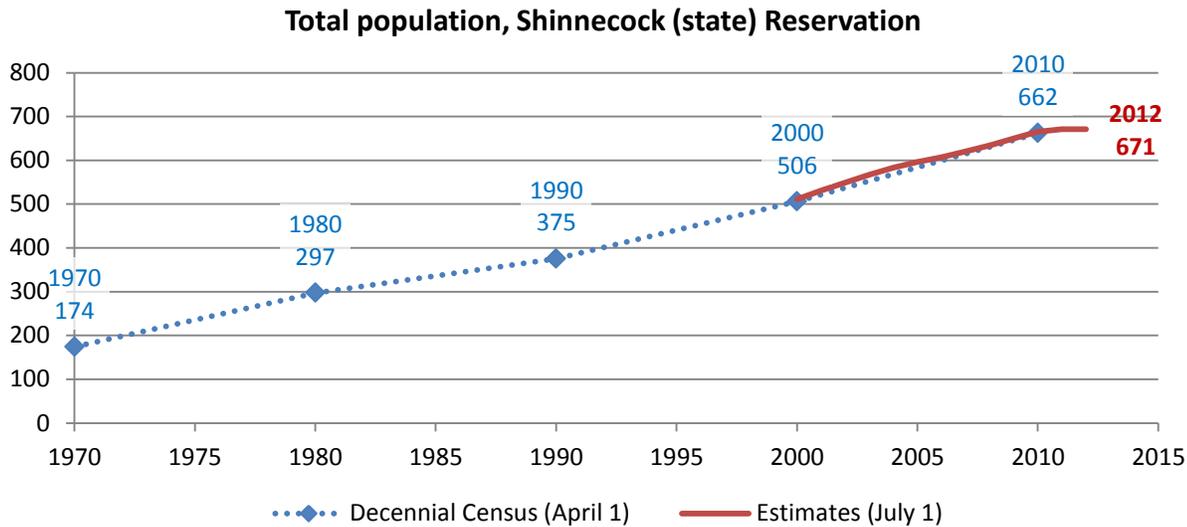
	TOTAL		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population for whom poverty status is determined	386	± 194	74	± 72	19.2%	± 15.8
AGE						
Under 18 years	57	± 47	22	± 33	38.6%	± 43.6
Related children under 18 years	54	± 47	19	± 32	35.2%	± 44.8
18 to 64 years	255	± 137	23	± 34	9.0%	± 12.2
65 years and over	74	± 52	29	± 31	39.2%	± 31.7
SEX						
Male	222	± 130	39	± 42	17.6%	± 16.9
Female	164	± 87	35	± 35	21.3%	± 18.5
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	379	± 191	74	± 72	19.5%	± 16.1
White	39	± 55	0	± 89	0.0%	± 47.5
Black or African American	121	± 114	15	± 21	12.4%	± 20.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	216	± 124	59	± 69	27.3%	± 25.7
Asian	3	± 6	0	± 89	0.0%	± 100.0
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	39	± 55	0	± 89	0.0%	± 47.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	288	± 151	52	± 45	18.1%	± 13.2
Less than high school graduate	55	± 51	17	± 24	30.9%	± 35.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	139	± 93	35	± 39	25.2%	± 24.2
Some college, associate's degree	80	± 63	0	± 89	0.0%	± 32.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	± 22	0	± 89	0.0%	± 79.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian labor force 16 years and over	198	± 109	11	± 19	5.6%	± 9.1
Employed	189	± 105	11	± 19	5.8%	± 9.5
Male	129	± 75	11	± 19	8.5%	± 14.0
Female	60	± 43	0	± 89	0.0%	± 38.3
Unemployed	9	± 16	0	± 89	0.0%	± 98.9
Male	9	± 16	0	± 89	0.0%	± 98.9
Female	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population 16 years and over	338	± 167	55	± 46	16.3%	± 12.1
Worked full-time, year-round	137	± 74	11	± 19	8.0%	± 12.4
Worked part-time or part-year	52	± 47	0	± 89	0.0%	± 41.1
Did not work	149	± 92	44	± 35	29.5%	± 21.5

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Shinnecock (state) Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censul population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	174		
1980	297	123	70.7%
1990	375	78	26.3%
2000	506	131	34.9%
2010	662	156	30.8%

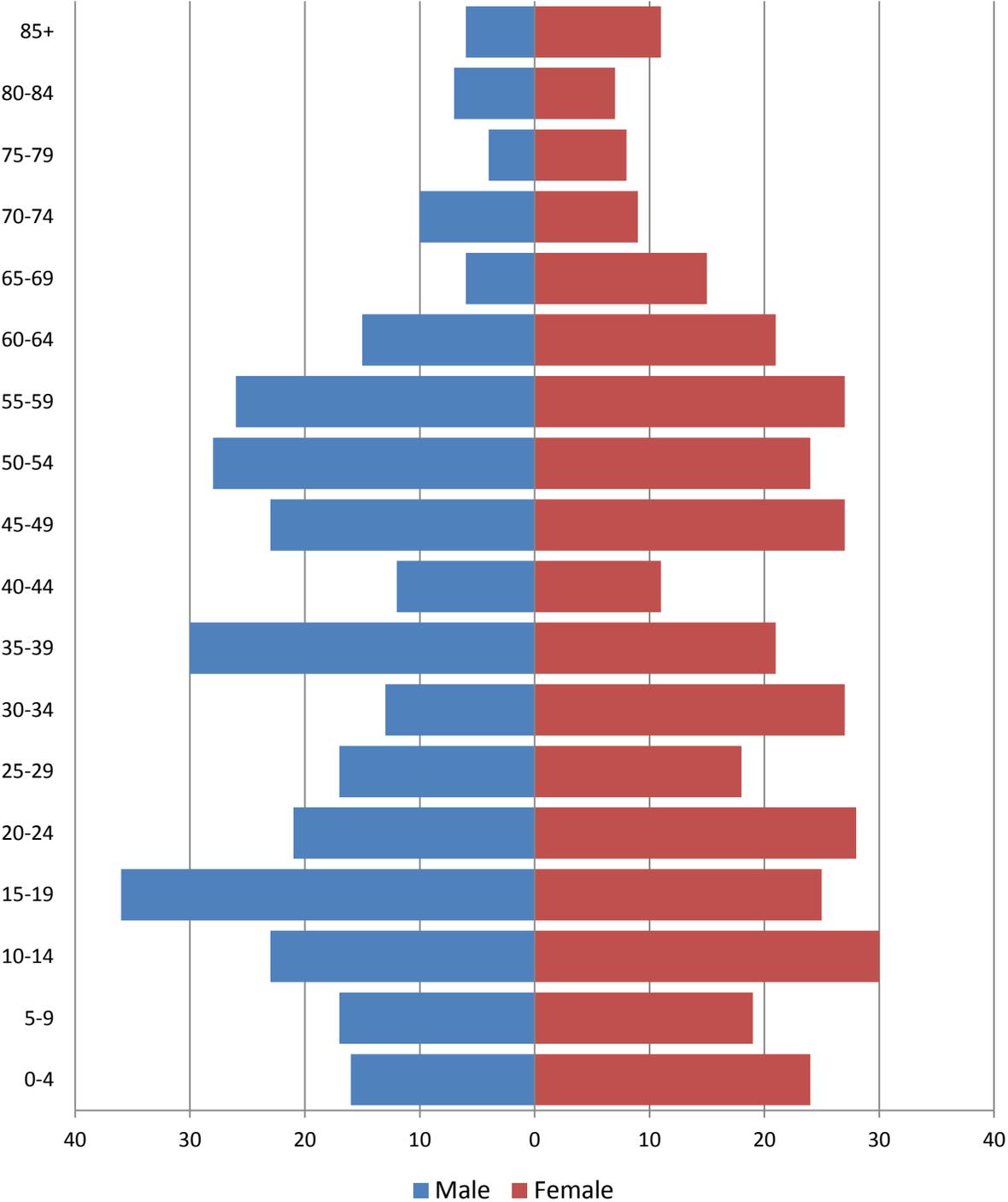
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: 671. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: 9 (1.4%)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Shinnecock (state) Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	662	100.0%
Under 5	40	6.0%
5-17	122	18.4%
18-24	77	11.6%
25-44	149	22.5%
45-64	191	28.9%
65+	83	12.5%
85+	17	2.6%
Median age	36.7	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total population	662		662	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
White	40	6.0%	71	10.7%
Black or African American	30	4.5%	90	13.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	507	76.6%	584	88.2%
Asian	3	0.5%	5	0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
Some other race	2	0.3%	7	1.1%
	Two or more races			
Two or more races	80	12.1%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

	Alone	Alone or in any combination
American Indian or Alaska Native	507	584
Shinnecock Indian Nation tribal grouping	397	453

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Housing units

Characteristics

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	221	± 59	100.0%	
Occupied housing units	179	± 56	81.0%	± 8.3
Vacant housing units	42	± 18	19.0%	± 8.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	221	± 59	100.0%	
Built 2005 or later	0	± 89	0.0%	± 13.6
Built 2000 to 2004	9	± 11	4.1%	± 4.6
Built 1990 to 1999	22	± 18	10.0%	± 7.4
Built 1980 to 1989	71	± 38	32.1%	± 14.5
Built 1970 to 1979	46	± 26	20.8%	± 10.7
Built 1960 to 1969	7	± 10	3.2%	± 4.7
Built 1950 to 1959	21	± 22	9.5%	± 8.9
Built 1940 to 1949	0	± 89	0.0%	± 13.6
Built 1939 or earlier	45	± 27	20.4%	± 11.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	179	± 56	100.0%	
Owner-occupied	168	± 56	93.9%	± 7.7
Renter-occupied	11	± 14	6.1%	± 7.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	179	± 56	100.0%	
Utility gas	4	± 6	2.2%	± 3.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	± 30	21.2%	± 14.5
Electricity	28	± 22	15.6%	± 11.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	109	± 47	60.9%	± 15.6
Coal or coke	0	± 89	0.0%	± 16.5
Wood	0	± 89	0.0%	± 16.5
Solar energy	0	± 89	0.0%	± 16.5
Other fuel	0	± 89	0.0%	± 16.5
No fuel used	0	± 89	0.0%	± 16.5
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	168	± 56	100.0%	
Less than \$50,000	17	± 14	10.1%	± 8.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	± 16	7.1%	± 9.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9	± 14	5.4%	± 7.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11	± 13	6.5%	± 7.4
\$200,000 to \$299,999	21	± 22	12.5%	± 11.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	15	± 15	8.9%	± 8.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	60	± 32	35.7%	± 15.5
\$1,000,000 or more	23	± 20	13.7%	± 11.0
Median (dollars)	393,300	± 325,034		

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Educational attainment

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 25 years and over	294	± 87	100%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Less than 9th grade	5	± 10	1.7%	± 3.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	47	± 29	16.0%	± 8.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	111	± 47	37.8%	± 11.5
Some college, no degree	106	± 50	36.1%	± 13.0
Associate's degree	4	± 6	1.4%	± 2.1
Bachelor's degree	12	± 13	4.1%	± 4.2
Graduate or professional degree	9	± 13	3.1%	± 4.4
Percent high school graduate or higher			82.3%	± 8.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher			7.1%	± 5.1

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE		SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN "VERY WELL"	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 5 years and over	456	± 150	100%			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
English only	444	± 148	97.4%	± 3.2		
Language other than English	12	± 15	2.6%	± 3.2	0	± 89
Spanish	0	± 89	0.0%	± 6.9	0	± 89
Other Indo-European languages	0	± 89	0.0%	± 6.9	0	± 89
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	± 89	0.0%	± 6.9	0	± 89
Other languages	12	± 15	2.6%	± 3.2	0	± 89

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Labor Force Characteristics

Labor force, employment and unemployment

	TOTAL		IN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 16 years and over	392	± 131	39.5%	± 11.2	30.1%	± 8.3	23.9%	± 14.4
AGE								
16 to 19 years	40	± 33	45.0%	± 46.8	17.5%	± 30.1	61.1%	± 61.1
20 to 24 years	58	± 39	48.3%	± 37.0	27.6%	± 23.9	42.9%	± 24.8
25 to 44 years	67	± 34	74.6%	± 20.6	58.2%	± 19.8	22.0%	± 23.4
45 to 54 years	64	± 41	56.3%	± 20.6	51.6%	± 21.3	8.3%	± 13.1
55 to 64 years	69	± 38	33.3%	± 21.6	33.3%	± 21.6	0.0%	± 61.8
65 to 74 years	44	± 29	0.0%	± 44.7	0.0%	± 44.7	-	**
75 years and over	50	± 32	0.0%	± 41.9	0.0%	± 41.9	-	**
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN								
One race	392	± 131	39.5%	± 11.2	30.1%	± 8.3	23.9%	± 14.4
White	20	± 17	55.0%	± 43.5	55.0%	± 43.5	0.0%	± 89.4
Black or African American	24	± 24	25.0%	± 47.4	0.0%	± 60.5	100.0%	± 100.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	348	± 124	39.7%	± 11.4	30.7%	± 9.5	22.5%	± 16.5
Asian	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Pacific Islander	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Some other race	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Two or more races	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	20	± 17	55.0%	± 43.5	55.0%	± 43.5	0.0%	± 89.4
SEX								
Population 20 to 64 years	258	± 98	53.1%	± 12.7	43.0%	± 9.9	19.0%	± 11.0
Male	105	± 44	54.3%	± 25.6	36.2%	± 23.6	33.3%	± 26.3
Female	153	± 70	52.3%	± 13.7	47.7%	± 15.2	8.8%	± 12.6
With own children under 6 years	29	± 22	55.2%	± 37.5	55.2%	± 37.5	0.0%	± 74.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 to 64 years	200	± 73	54.5%	± 12.6	47.5%	± 10.7	12.8%	± 11.4
Less than high school graduate	19	± 20	57.9%	± 52.4	26.3%	± 40.1	54.5%	± 54.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	77	± 42	55.8%	± 25.9	51.9%	± 25.6	7.0%	± 11.2
Some college or associate's degree	92	± 49	53.3%	± 16.4	47.8%	± 15.5	10.2%	± 15.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	± 13	50.0%	± 50.0	50.0%	± 50.0	0.0%	± 100.0

Table formula: **LABOR FORCE** = # EMPLOYED + # UNEMPLOYED
 % IN LABOR FORCE = LABOR FORCE / TOTAL * 100%
 % EMPLOYED = # EMPLOYED / TOTAL * 100%
 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = # UNEMPLOYED / LABOR FORCE * 100%

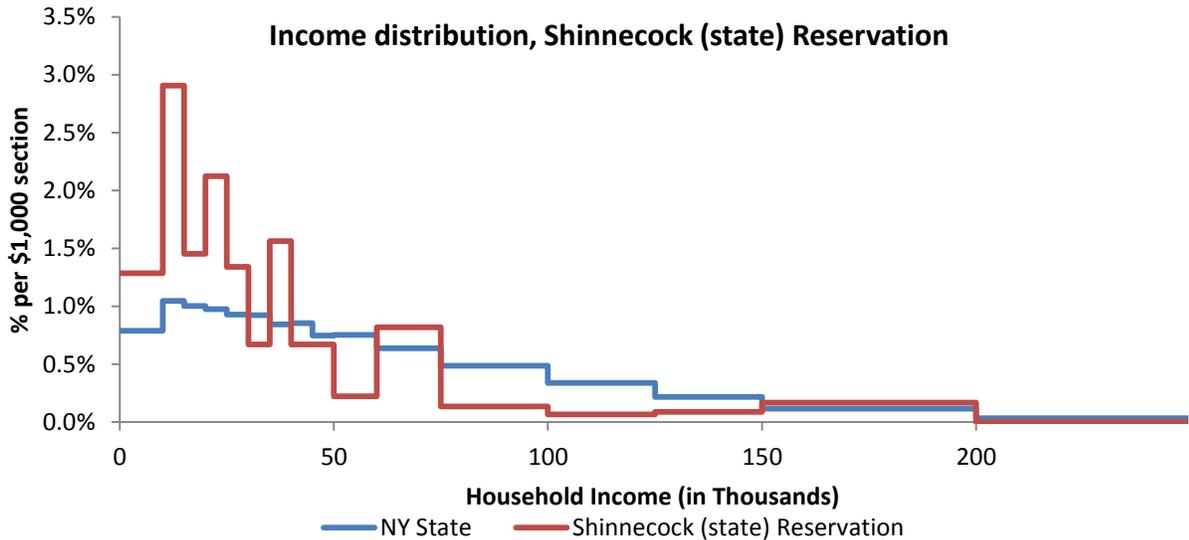
Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Household Income

Distribution

	Estimate	Margin of error	Interval width (in \$1,000)	Est. per \$1,000 section
Total:	179	± 56		
Less than \$10,000	23	± 20	10	2.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	± 21	5	5.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	± 16	5	2.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19	± 19	5	3.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	12	± 13	5	2.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	± 11	5	1.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	14	± 17	5	2.8
\$40,000 to \$44,999	6	± 10	5	1.2
\$45,000 to \$49,999	6	± 11	5	1.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4	± 8	10	0.4
\$60,000 to \$74,999	22	± 20	15	1.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6	± 12	25	0.2
\$100,000 to \$124,999	3	± 6	25	0.1
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4	± 8	25	0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15	± 18	50	0.3
\$200,000 or more	0	± 89	-	-

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey



Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poverty

Poverty characteristics

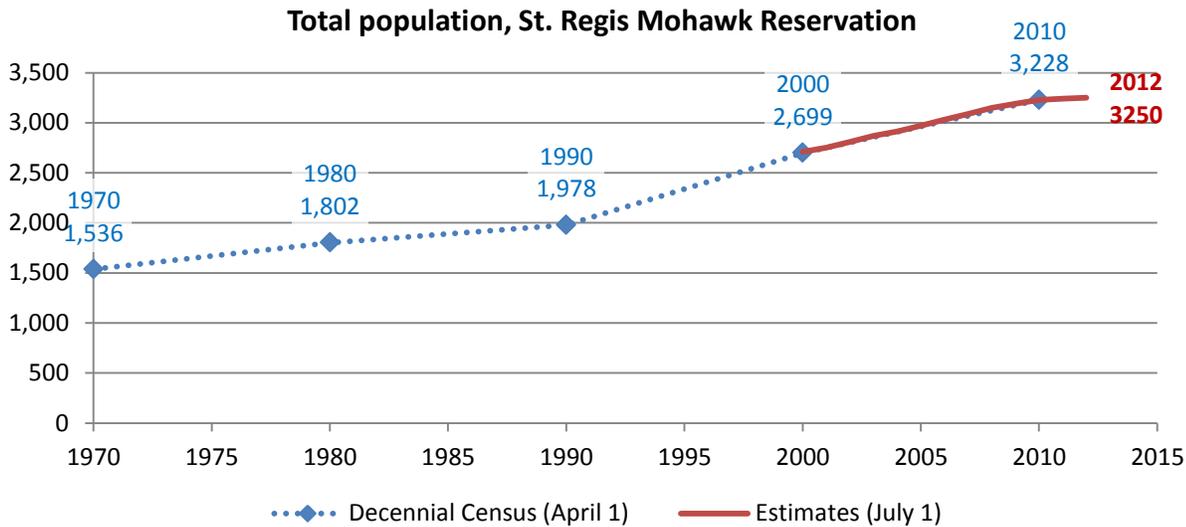
	TOTAL		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population for whom poverty status is determined	502	± 170	122	± 89	24.3%	± 15.2
AGE						
Under 18 years	132	± 67	59	± 48	44.7%	± 26.9
Related children under 18 years	132	± 67	59	± 48	44.7%	± 26.9
18 to 64 years	276	± 108	58	± 45	21.0%	± 15.3
65 years and over	94	± 47	5	± 9	5.3%	± 9.5
SEX						
Male	204	± 75	53	± 43	26.0%	± 19.4
Female	298	± 114	69	± 56	23.2%	± 15.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	487	± 167	107	± 84	22.0%	± 15.0
White	20	± 17	7	± 8	35.0%	± 36.0
Black or African American	24	± 24	0	± 89	0.0%	± 60.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	443	± 161	100	± 83	22.6%	± 16.0
Asian	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	20	± 17	7	± 8	35.0%	± 36.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	294	± 87	51	± 33	17.3%	± 10.2
Less than high school graduate	52	± 31	13	± 18	25.0%	± 28.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	111	± 47	18	± 17	16.2%	± 12.4
Some college, associate's degree	110	± 50	20	± 17	18.2%	± 15.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	21	± 16	0	± 89	0.0%	± 64.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian labor force 16 years and over	155	± 62	30	± 29	19.4%	± 18.3
Employed	118	± 45	25	± 27	21.2%	± 21.0
Male	45	± 25	7	± 12	15.6%	± 26.2
Female	73	± 35	18	± 17	24.7%	± 22.3
Unemployed	37	± 30	5	± 8	13.5%	± 24.0
Male	30	± 28	5	± 8	16.7%	± 30.4
Female	7	± 11	0	± 89	0.0%	± 100.0
WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population 16 years and over	392	± 131	77	± 57	19.6%	± 12.9
Worked full-time, year-round	71	± 41	6	± 9	8.5%	± 13.4
Worked part-time or part-year	88	± 38	40	± 32	45.5%	± 27.9
Did not work	233	± 96	31	± 30	13.3%	± 12.4

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

St. Regis Mohawk Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censal population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	1,536		
1980	1,802	266	17.3%
1990	1,978	176	9.8%
2000	2,699	721	36.5%
2010	3,228	529	19.6%

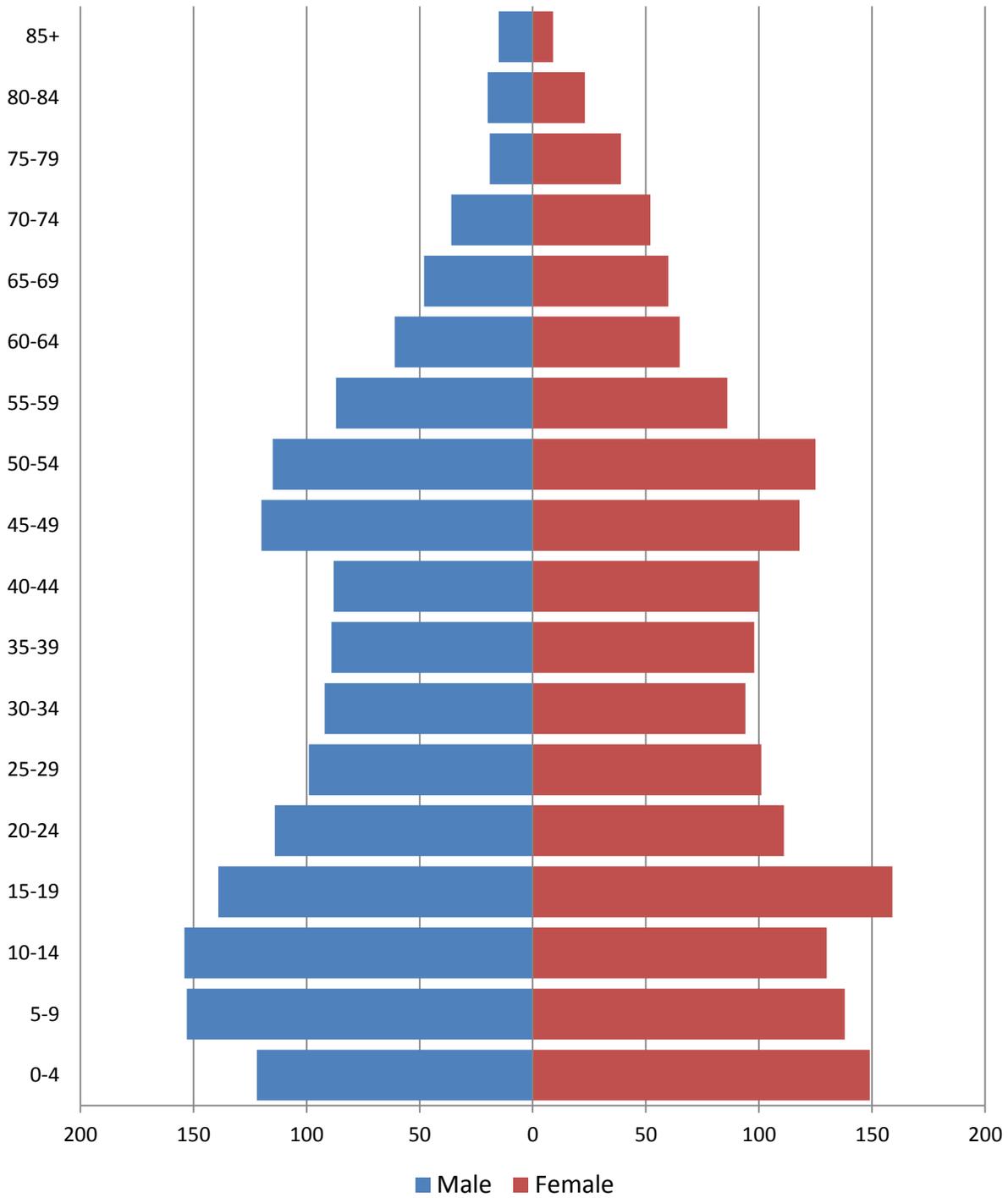
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: 3,250. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: 22 (0.7%)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, St. Regis Mohawk Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	3,228	100.0%
Under 5	271	8.4%
5-17	761	23.6%
18-24	337	10.4%
25-44	761	23.6%
45-64	777	24.1%
65+	321	9.9%
85+	24	0.7%
Median age	30.9	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total population	3,228		3,228	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
White	92	2.9%	166	5.1%
Black or African American	2	0.1%	7	0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,050	94.5%	3,131	97.0%
Asian	0	0.0%	9	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	0	0.0%	6	0.2%
	Two or more races			
Two or more races	84	2.6%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

	Alone	Alone or in any combination
American Indian or Alaska Native	3,050	3,131
Iroquois tribal grouping	2,443	2,493
Mohawk	2,419	2,469

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Housing units

Characteristics

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	1,243	± 159	100.0%	
Occupied housing units	1,171	± 147	94.2%	± 4.7
Vacant housing units	72	± 61	5.8%	± 4.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	1,243	± 159	100.0%	
Built 2005 or later	38	± 47	3.1%	± 3.7
Built 2000 to 2004	132	± 90	10.6%	± 7.1
Built 1990 to 1999	295	± 116	23.7%	± 8.5
Built 1980 to 1989	150	± 78	12.1%	± 6.3
Built 1970 to 1979	120	± 88	9.7%	± 6.8
Built 1960 to 1969	172	± 93	13.8%	± 7.5
Built 1950 to 1959	61	± 56	4.9%	± 4.4
Built 1940 to 1949	78	± 81	6.3%	± 6.3
Built 1939 or earlier	197	± 105	15.8%	± 8.5
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	1,171	± 147	100.0%	
Owner-occupied	834	± 121	71.2%	± 8.4
Renter-occupied	337	± 118	28.8%	± 8.4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	1,171	± 147	100.0%	
Utility gas	292	± 128	24.9%	± 10.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77	± 78	6.6%	± 6.3
Electricity	28	± 39	2.4%	± 3.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	762	± 142	65.1%	± 10.4
Coal or coke	0	± 89	0.0%	± 2.7
Wood	12	± 18	1.0%	± 1.5
Solar energy	0	± 89	0.0%	± 2.7
Other fuel	0	± 89	0.0%	± 2.7
No fuel used	0	± 89	0.0%	± 2.7
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	834	± 121	100.0%	
Less than \$50,000	162	± 107	19.4%	± 12.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	277	± 99	33.2%	± 10.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	104	± 71	12.5%	± 8.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	38	± 36	4.6%	± 4.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	0	± 89	0.0%	± 3.8
\$300,000 to \$499,999	112	± 83	13.4%	± 9.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	141	± 86	16.9%	± 10.0
\$1,000,000 or more	0	± 89	0.0%	± 3.8
Median (dollars)	95,800	± 20,427		

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Educational attainment

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 25 years and over	1,988	± 158	100%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Less than 9th grade	137	± 64	6.9%	± 3.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	296	± 145	14.9%	± 6.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	468	± 175	23.5%	± 8.6
Some college, no degree	488	± 180	24.5%	± 9.2
Associate's degree	161	± 71	8.1%	± 3.7
Bachelor's degree	233	± 113	11.7%	± 5.3
Graduate or professional degree	205	± 112	10.3%	± 5.6
Percent high school graduate or higher			78.2%	± 7.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher			22.0%	± 9.4

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE		SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN "VERY WELL"	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 5 years and over	2,956	± 84	100%			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
English only	1,606	± 334	54.3%	± 11.1		
Language other than English	1,350	± 331	45.7%	± 11.1	316	± 151
Spanish	96	± 114	3.2%	± 3.8	22	± 33
Other Indo-European languages	228	± 197	7.7%	± 6.6	82	± 78
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	148	± 103	5.0%	± 3.4	83	± 72
Other languages	878	± 315	29.7%	± 10.9	129	± 123

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Labor Force Characteristics

Labor force, employment and unemployment

	TOTAL		IN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 16 years and over	2,338	± 169	62.5%	± 7.6	55.4%	± 7.9	11.3%	± 7.4
AGE								
16 to 19 years	141	± 67	0.0%	± 20.4	0.0%	± 20.4	-	**
20 to 24 years	209	± 98	35.4%	± 31.0	35.4%	± 31.0	0.0%	± 33.8
25 to 44 years	850	± 221	92.5%	± 7.7	76.4%	± 12.3	17.4%	± 11.0
45 to 54 years	502	± 157	77.3%	± 13.3	71.7%	± 14.9	7.2%	± 11.4
55 to 64 years	262	± 105	64.1%	± 24.5	64.1%	± 24.5	0.0%	± 17.5
65 to 74 years	284	± 80	13.4%	± 13.5	13.4%	± 13.5	0.0%	± 48.1
75 years and over	90	± 61	7.8%	± 13.0	7.8%	± 13.0	0.0%	± 100.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN								
One race	2,179	± 203	65.7%	± 7.2	58.1%	± 7.9	11.5%	± 7.7
White	237	± 138	66.7%	± 16.5	66.7%	± 16.5	0.0%	± 18.5
Black or African American	3	± 9	0.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0	-	**
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,632	± 227	62.0%	± 8.6	51.9%	± 8.9	16.3%	± 10.2
Asian	238	± 173	88.2%	± 18.2	88.2%	± 18.2	0.0%	± 14.3
Pacific Islander	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Some other race	69	± 109	75.4%	± 19.3	75.4%	± 19.3	0.0%	± 41.1
Two or more races	159	± 141	18.2%	± 19.4	18.2%	± 19.4	0.0%	± 55.1
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	18	± 35	0.0%	± 69.9	0.0%	± 69.9	-	**
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	236	± 138	66.9%	± 16.5	66.9%	± 16.5	0.0%	± 18.5
SEX								
Population 20 to 64 years	1,823	± 158	77.7%	± 8.3	68.6%	± 9.3	11.7%	± 7.6
Male	990	± 224	90.5%	± 8.4	79.2%	± 11.7	12.5%	± 9.3
Female	833	± 143	62.4%	± 15.8	56.1%	± 15.8	10.2%	± 10.0
With own children under 6 years	171	± 95	49.7%	± 33.7	49.7%	± 33.7	0.0%	± 30.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 to 64 years	1,614	± 153	83.1%	± 8.2	72.9%	± 9.8	12.3%	± 8.0
Less than high school graduate	200	± 117	99.0%	± 2.2	66.0%	± 29.2	33.3%	± 29.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	369	± 154	67.5%	± 20.1	62.6%	± 20.5	7.2%	± 11.7
Some college or associate's degree	616	± 185	76.5%	± 16.8	63.3%	± 19.9	17.2%	± 16.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	429	± 195	98.8%	± 2.1	98.8%	± 2.1	0.0%	± 7.4

Table formula:
LABOR FORCE = # EMPLOYED + # UNEMPLOYED
% IN LABOR FORCE = LABOR FORCE / TOTAL * 100%
% EMPLOYED = # EMPLOYED / TOTAL * 100%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = # UNEMPLOYED / LABOR FORCE * 100%

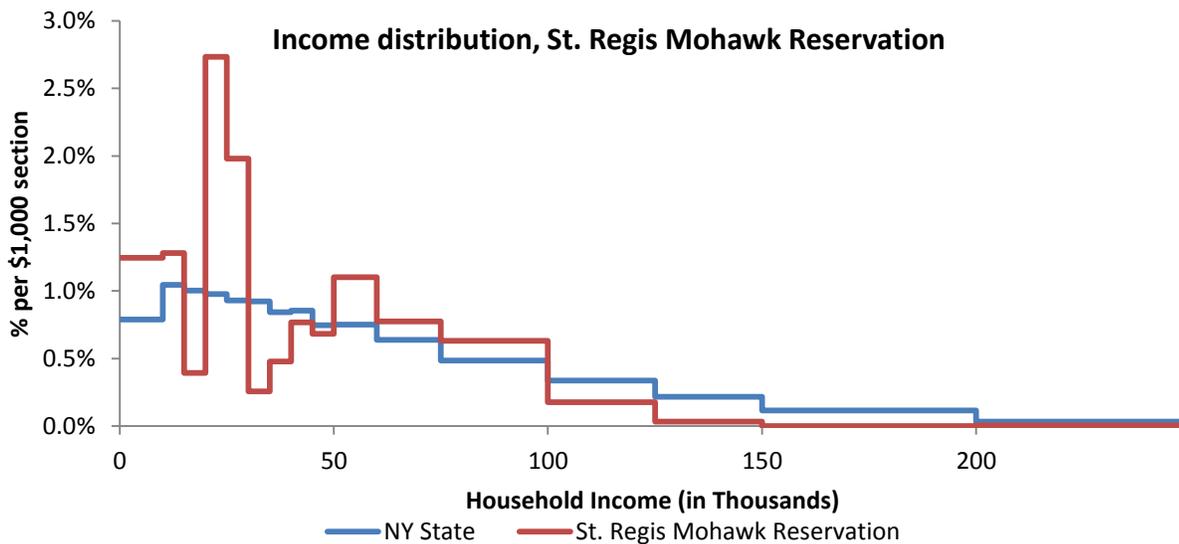
Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Household Income

Distribution

	Estimate	Margin of error	Interval width (in \$1,000)	Est. per \$1,000 section
Total:	1,171	± 147		
Less than \$10,000	146	± 90	10	14.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	± 64	5	15.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	± 25	5	4.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	160	± 83	5	32.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999	116	± 94	5	23.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	15	± 18	5	3.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	28	± 35	5	5.6
\$40,000 to \$44,999	45	± 37	5	9.0
\$45,000 to \$49,999	40	± 45	5	8.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	129	± 88	10	12.9
\$60,000 to \$74,999	136	± 95	15	9.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	185	± 107	25	7.4
\$100,000 to \$124,999	52	± 80	25	2.1
\$125,000 to \$149,999	10	± 15	25	0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	± 89	50	0.0
\$200,000 or more	11	± 18	-	-

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey



Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poverty

Poverty characteristics

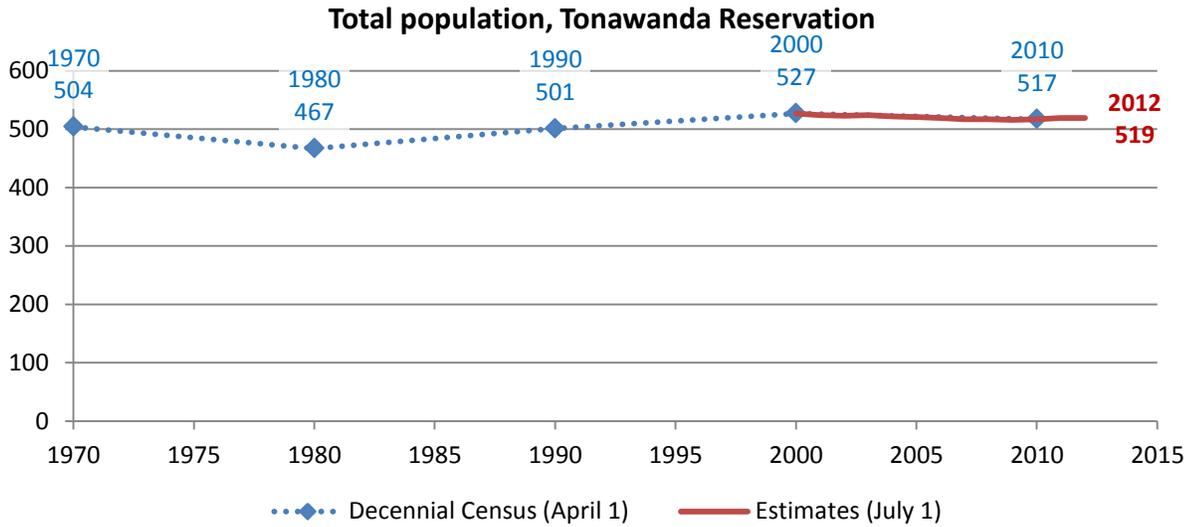
	TOTAL		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population for whom poverty status is determined	3,141	± 32	807	± 410	25.7%	± 13.0
AGE						
Under 18 years	940	± 167	264	± 208	28.1%	± 20.6
Related children under 18 years	940	± 167	264	± 208	28.1%	± 20.6
18 to 64 years	1,827	± 157	475	± 224	26.0%	± 12.7
65 years and over	374	± 101	68	± 57	18.2%	± 15.0
SEX						
Male	1,655	± 199	405	± 258	24.5%	± 15.3
Female	1,486	± 189	402	± 184	27.1%	± 12.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	2,979	± 144	708	± 400	23.8%	± 13.3
White	306	± 186	116	± 160	37.9%	± 42.8
Black or African American	3	± 9	0	± 89	0.0%	± 100.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,283	± 304	564	± 367	24.7%	± 15.2
Asian	238	± 173	28	± 43	11.8%	± 18.2
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	17	± 34	0	± 89	0.0%	± 71.9
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	306	± 186	116	± 160	37.9%	± 42.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	1,988	± 158	496	± 207	24.9%	± 10.7
Less than high school graduate	433	± 152	108	± 98	24.9%	± 18.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	468	± 175	226	± 159	48.3%	± 24.9
Some college, associate's degree	649	± 183	162	± 83	25.0%	± 11.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	438	± 196	0	± 89	0.0%	± 7.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian labor force 16 years and over	1,461	± 228	281	± 142	19.2%	± 10.8
Employed	1,296	± 227	162	± 110	12.5%	± 9.8
Male	808	± 192	127	± 106	15.7%	± 13.5
Female	488	± 170	35	± 38	7.2%	± 8.6
Unemployed	165	± 113	119	± 86	72.1%	± 21.5
Male	112	± 90	66	± 74	58.9%	± 34.5
Female	53	± 52	53	± 52	100.0%	± 40.7
WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population 16 years and over	2,337	± 169	543	± 238	23.2%	± 10.7
Worked full-time, year-round	891	± 211	143	± 104	16.0%	± 13.2
Worked part-time or part-year	536	± 142	95	± 64	17.7%	± 12.0
Did not work	910	± 177	305	± 140	33.5%	± 13.3

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Tonawanda Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censal population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	504		
1980	467	-37	-7.3%
1990	501	34	7.3%
2000	527	26	5.2%
2010	517	-10	-1.9%

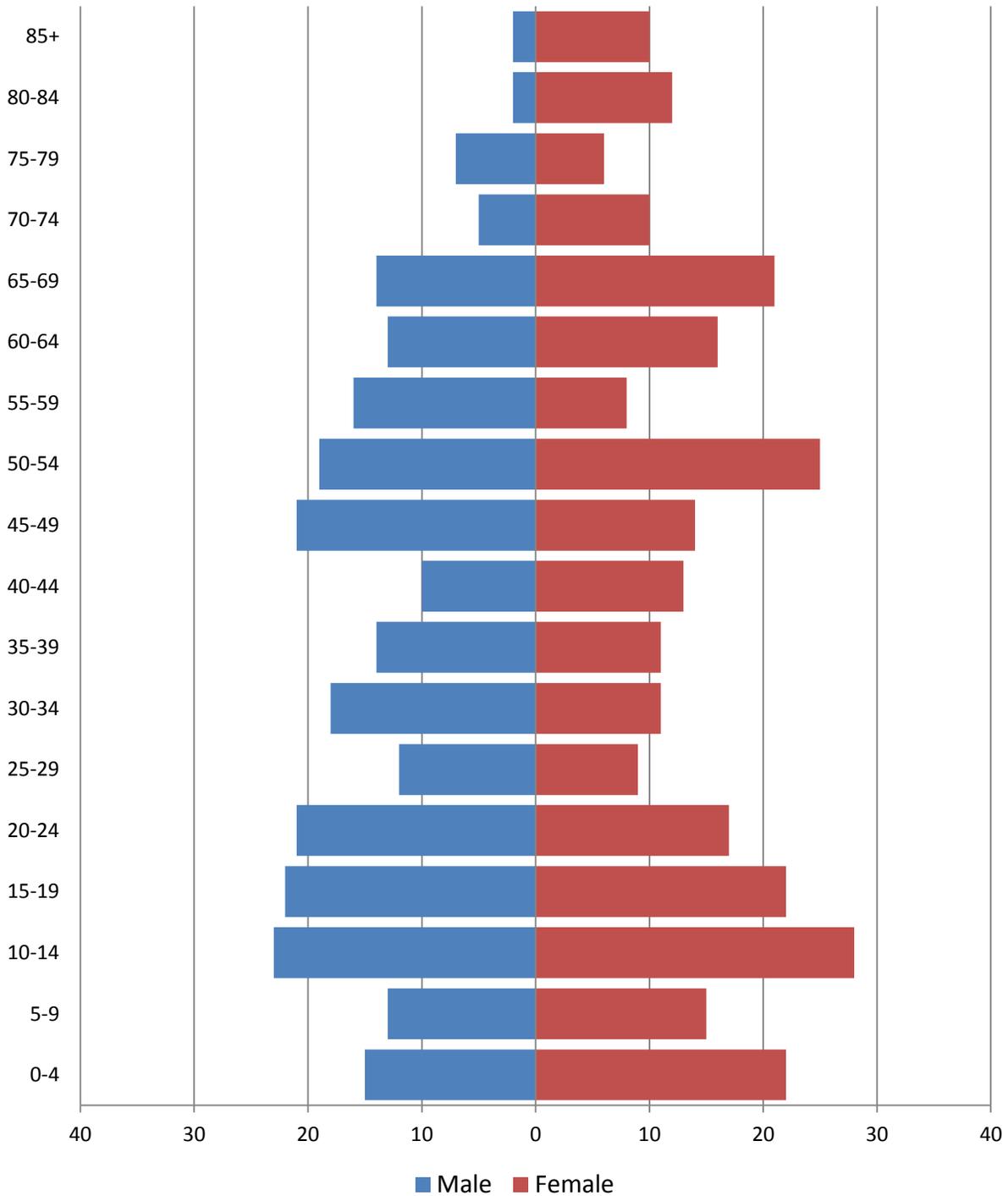
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: 519. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: 2 (0.4%)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Tonawanda Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	517	100.0%
Under 5	37	7.2%
5-17	109	21.1%
18-24	52	10.1%
25-44	98	19.0%
45-64	132	25.5%
65+	89	17.2%
85+	12	2.3%
Median age	36.3	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total population	517		517	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
White	16	3.1%	21	4.1%
Black or African American	2	0.4%	3	0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	490	94.8%	497	96.1%
Asian	1	0.2%	4	0.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Two or more races			
Two or more races	8	1.5%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

	Alone	Alone or in any combination
American Indian or Alaska Native	490	497
Iroquois tribal grouping	190	194

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Housing units

Characteristics

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	248	± 46	100.0%	
Occupied housing units	239	± 45	96.4%	± 3.8
Vacant housing units	9	± 9	3.6%	± 3.8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	248	± 46	100.0%	
Built 2005 or later	0	± 89	0.0%	± 12.3
Built 2000 to 2004	15	± 13	6.0%	± 5.5
Built 1990 to 1999	6	± 6	2.4%	± 2.6
Built 1980 to 1989	58	± 33	23.4%	± 11.4
Built 1970 to 1979	12	± 8	4.8%	± 3.1
Built 1960 to 1969	34	± 20	13.7%	± 8.3
Built 1950 to 1959	3	± 4	1.2%	± 1.6
Built 1940 to 1949	8	± 7	3.2%	± 2.9
Built 1939 or earlier	112	± 39	45.2%	± 12.4
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	239	± 45	100.0%	
Owner-occupied	193	± 42	80.8%	± 9.9
Renter-occupied	46	± 25	19.2%	± 9.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	239	± 45	100.0%	
Utility gas	17	± 11	7.1%	± 4.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	124	± 36	51.9%	± 13.2
Electricity	10	± 15	4.2%	± 6.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	54	± 29	22.6%	± 11.2
Coal or coke	0	± 89	0.0%	± 12.7
Wood	11	± 13	4.6%	± 5.5
Solar energy	0	± 89	0.0%	± 12.7
Other fuel	11	± 17	4.6%	± 7.1
No fuel used	12	± 19	5.0%	± 7.6
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	193	± 42	100.0%	
Less than \$50,000	96	± 35	49.7%	± 15.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	50	± 25	25.9%	± 10.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11	± 9	5.7%	± 5.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10	± 9	5.2%	± 4.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	8	± 13	4.1%	± 6.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	10	± 11	5.2%	± 5.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	8	± 10	4.1%	± 4.7
\$1,000,000 or more	0	± 89	0.0%	± 15.4
Median (dollars)	50,200	± 25,271		

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Educational attainment

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 25 years and over	377	± 67	100%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Less than 9th grade	14	± 11	3.7%	± 2.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	82	± 40	21.8%	± 9.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	145	± 40	38.5%	± 9.8
Some college, no degree	55	± 31	14.6%	± 8.2
Associate's degree	55	± 25	14.6%	± 5.8
Bachelor's degree	24	± 14	6.4%	± 3.3
Graduate or professional degree	2	± 4	0.5%	± 1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher			74.5%	± 8.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher			6.9%	± 3.6

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE		SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN "VERY WELL"	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 5 years and over	528	± 116	100%			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
English only	407	± 121	77.1%	± 9.8		
Language other than English	121	± 47	22.9%	± 9.8	44	± 33
Spanish	4	± 5	0.8%	± 0.9	0	± 89
Other Indo-European languages	0	± 89	0.0%	± 6.0	0	± 89
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	43	± 31	8.1%	± 6.0	12	± 11
Other languages	74	± 41	14.0%	± 8.3	32	± 33

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Labor Force Characteristics

Labor force, employment and unemployment

	TOTAL		IN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 16 years and over	439	± 80	51.9%	± 7.9	48.7%	± 7.9	6.1%	± 4.3
AGE								
16 to 19 years	18	± 15	11.1%	± 15.7	0.0%	± 69.9	100.0%	± 100.0
20 to 24 years	44	± 46	70.5%	± 24.9	70.5%	± 24.9	0.0%	± 53.3
25 to 44 years	80	± 50	63.8%	± 17.6	60.0%	± 17.0	5.9%	± 7.5
45 to 54 years	91	± 21	86.8%	± 10.7	82.4%	± 11.0	5.1%	± 4.9
55 to 64 years	87	± 34	69.0%	± 19.5	63.2%	± 18.6	8.3%	± 11.3
65 to 74 years	58	± 25	3.4%	± 7.5	3.4%	± 7.5	0.0%	± 100.0
75 years and over	61	± 26	4.9%	± 7.0	4.9%	± 7.0	0.0%	± 100.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN								
One race	435	± 80	51.5%	± 8.0	48.3%	± 8.0	6.3%	± 4.3
White	35	± 20	40.0%	± 25.6	40.0%	± 25.6	0.0%	± 79.3
Black or African American	22	± 23	54.5%	± 54.5	54.5%	± 54.5	0.0%	± 85.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	333	± 83	54.4%	± 8.7	50.2%	± 8.8	7.7%	± 5.4
Asian	38	± 26	44.7%	± 18.2	44.7%	± 18.2	0.0%	± 71.9
Pacific Islander	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Some other race	7	± 10	0.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0	-	**
Two or more races	4	± 6	100.0%	± 100.0	100.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	35	± 20	40.0%	± 25.6	40.0%	± 25.6	0.0%	± 79.3
SEX								
Population 20 to 64 years	302	± 87	73.2%	± 8.5	69.2%	± 8.2	5.4%	± 4.2
Male	153	± 50	54.2%	± 16.2	49.7%	± 15.7	8.4%	± 6.9
Female	149	± 50	92.6%	± 6.4	89.3%	± 8.4	3.6%	± 5.1
With own children under 6 years	1	± 4	100.0%	± 100.0	100.0%	± 100.0	0.0%	± 100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 to 64 years	258	± 69	73.6%	± 9.4	69.0%	± 8.9	6.3%	± 4.7
Less than high school graduate	41	± 28	73.2%	± 29.2	70.7%	± 29.7	3.3%	± 7.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	108	± 37	68.5%	± 18.6	63.0%	± 18.4	8.1%	± 7.3
Some college or associate's degree	90	± 34	84.4%	± 16.4	78.9%	± 14.6	6.6%	± 8.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	± 13	52.6%	± 33.8	52.6%	± 33.8	0.0%	± 93.8

Table formula: **LABOR FORCE** = # EMPLOYED + # UNEMPLOYED
 % IN LABOR FORCE = LABOR FORCE / TOTAL * 100%
 % EMPLOYED = # EMPLOYED / TOTAL * 100%
 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = # UNEMPLOYED / LABOR FORCE * 100%

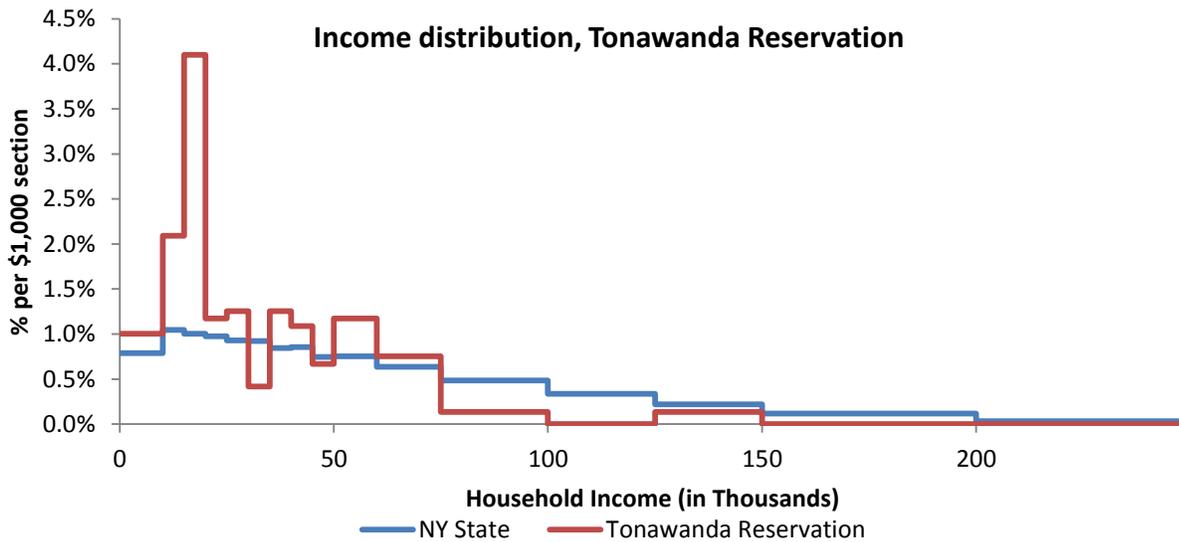
Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Household Income

Distribution

	Estimate	Margin of error	Interval width (in \$1,000)	Est. per \$1,000 section
Total:	239	± 45		
Less than \$10,000	24	± 22	10	2.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	± 18	5	5.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49	± 29	5	9.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	± 11	5	2.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	15	± 11	5	3.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	± 6	5	1.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	15	± 12	5	3.0
\$40,000 to \$44,999	13	± 8	5	2.6
\$45,000 to \$49,999	8	± 8	5	1.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999	28	± 22	10	2.8
\$60,000 to \$74,999	27	± 31	15	1.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8	± 7	25	0.3
\$100,000 to \$124,999	0	± 89	25	0.0
\$125,000 to \$149,999	8	± 13	25	0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	± 89	50	0.0
\$200,000 or more	0	± 89	-	-

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey



Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poverty

Poverty characteristics

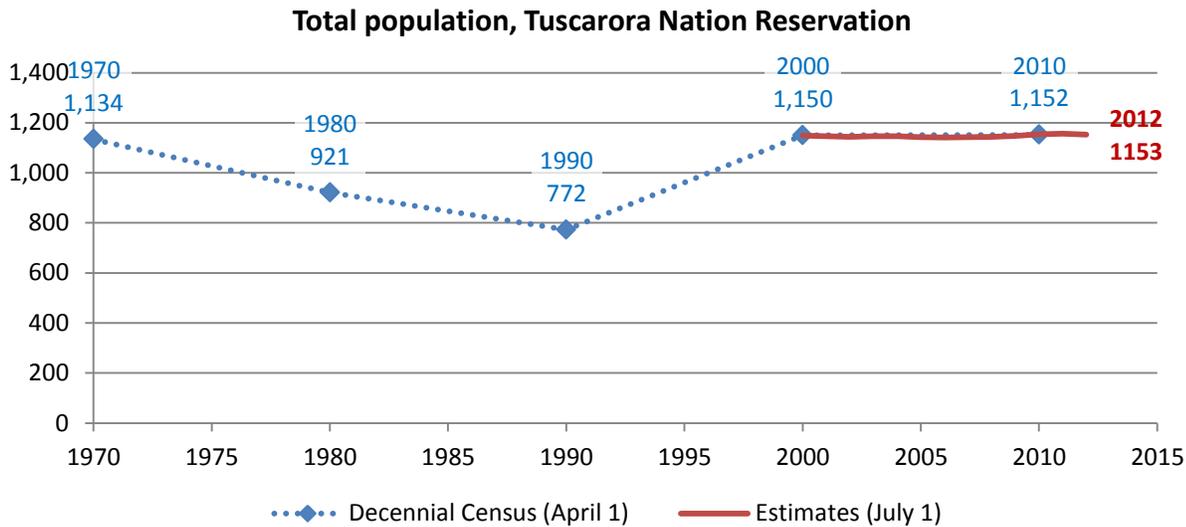
	TOTAL		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population for whom poverty status is determined	540	± 119	112	± 95	20.7%	± 15.4
AGE						
Under 18 years	108	± 59	31	± 38	28.7%	± 33.5
Related children under 18 years	108	± 59	31	± 38	28.7%	± 33.5
18 to 64 years	313	± 90	77	± 61	24.6%	± 15.6
65 years and over	119	± 36	4	± 5	3.4%	± 4.5
SEX						
Male	241	± 67	47	± 48	19.5%	± 17.6
Female	299	± 66	65	± 53	21.7%	± 15.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	528	± 118	104	± 91	19.7%	± 15.2
White	35	± 20	7	± 11	20.0%	± 28.0
Black or African American	22	± 23	0	± 89	0.0%	± 63.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	418	± 121	81	± 89	19.4%	± 18.6
Asian	46	± 31	16	± 19	34.8%	± 28.5
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	0	± 89	0	± 89	-%	± **
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	35	± 20	7	± 11	20.0%	± 28.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	377	± 67	59	± 57	15.6%	± 13.6
Less than high school graduate	96	± 41	9	± 16	9.4%	± 15.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	145	± 40	21	± 22	14.5%	± 14.3
Some college, associate's degree	110	± 37	23	± 20	20.9%	± 16.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	± 15	6	± 10	23.1%	± 32.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian labor force 16 years and over	228	± 59	40	± 34	17.5%	± 12.6
Employed	214	± 58	40	± 34	18.7%	± 13.3
Male	76	± 28	5	± 10	6.6%	± 11.3
Female	138	± 51	35	± 34	25.4%	± 19.1
Unemployed	14	± 10	0	± 89	0.0%	± 79.3
Male	9	± 7	0	± 89	0.0%	± 98.9
Female	5	± 6	0	± 89	0.0%	± 100.0
WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population 16 years and over	439	± 80	81	± 60	18.5%	± 11.9
Worked full-time, year-round	154	± 49	0	± 89	0.0%	± 18.9
Worked part-time or part-year	88	± 41	40	± 34	45.5%	± 24.2
Did not work	197	± 49	41	± 35	20.8%	± 15.7

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Tuscarora Nation Reservation

Total Population

Historic Decennial Census and recent annual estimates



Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census, 2000-2010 intercensal population estimates and 2010-2012 post censal population estimates (all U.S. Census Bureau)

Change since previous Census

Change

Decennial Census	Total population	Number	Percent
1970	1,134		
1980	921	-213	-18.8%
1990	772	-149	-16.2%
2000	1,150	378	49.0%
2010	1,152	2	0.2%

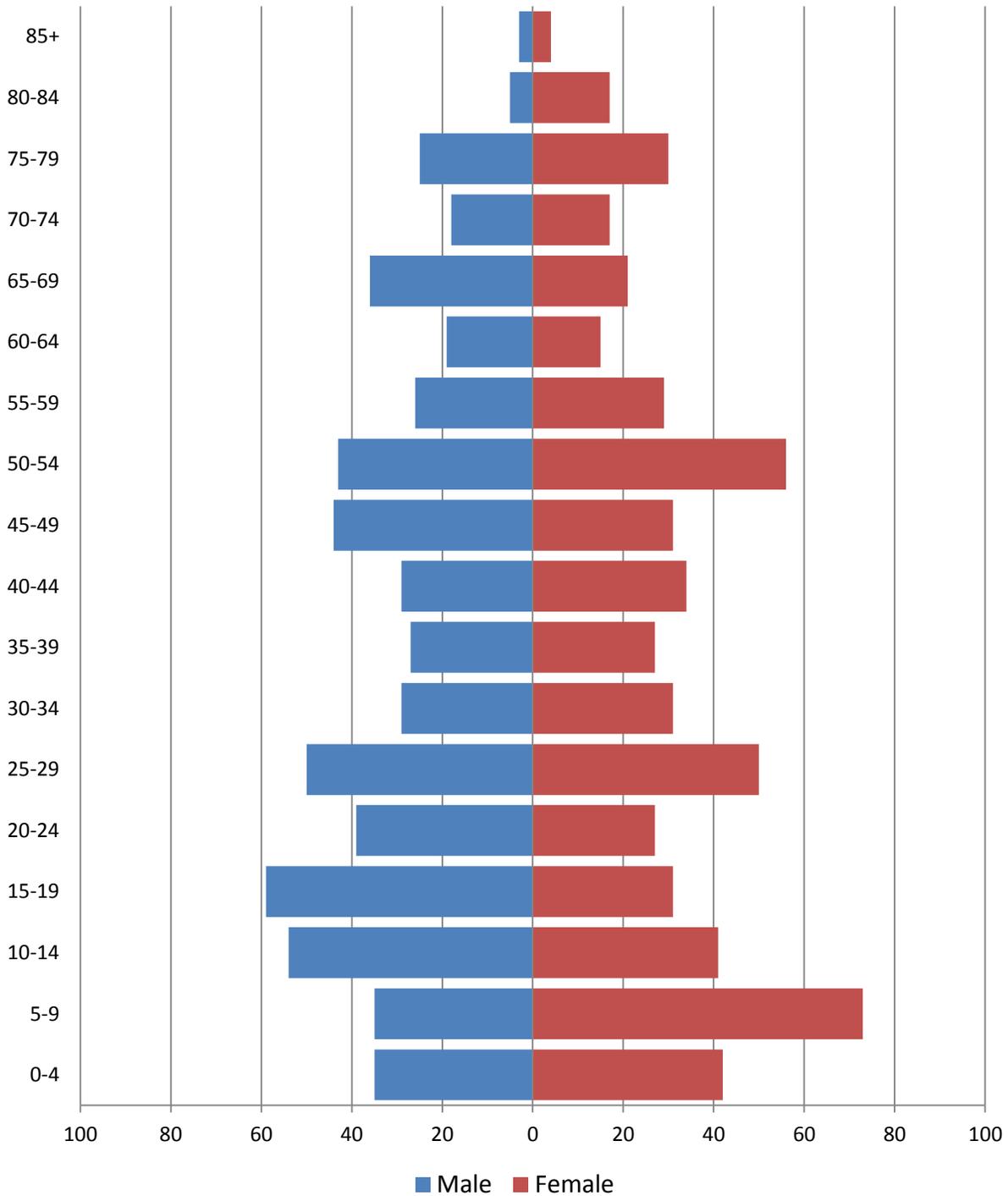
Source: 1970-2010 Decennial Census

Estimated population in 2012: 1,153. Change between April, 1 2010 and July 1, 2012: 1 (0.1%)

Population by age

2010 population pyramid

2010 Population Pyramid, Tuscarora Nation Reservation



Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Selected age groups

Age group	2010	
	Count	Share
Total population	1,152	100.0%
Under 5	77	6.7%
5-17	275	23.9%
18-24	84	7.3%
25-44	277	24.0%
45-64	263	22.8%
65+	176	15.3%
85+	7	0.6%
Median age	33.0	

Source: 2000 and-2010 Decennial Census

Population by race

	Count Percentage		Count Percentage	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total population	1,152		1,152	
	Alone		Alone or in combination	
White	720	62.5%	810	70.3%
Black or African American	14	1.2%	27	2.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	316	27.4%	385	33.4%
Asian	11	1.0%	16	1.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Some other race	0	0.0%	7	0.6%
	Two or more races			
Two or more races	91	7.9%	-	-

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Population by tribe (tribes or tribal groupings with 100 or more persons)

No tribes reported by more than 100 persons

Source: 2010 Decennial Census

Housing units

Characteristics

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	383	± 58	100.0%	
Occupied housing units	337	± 59	88.0%	± 5.5
Vacant housing units	46	± 21	12.0%	± 5.5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	383	± 58	100.0%	
Built 2005 or later	5	± 8	1.3%	± 2.0
Built 2000 to 2004	19	± 21	5.0%	± 5.1
Built 1990 to 1999	50	± 28	13.1%	± 6.8
Built 1980 to 1989	84	± 33	21.9%	± 7.9
Built 1970 to 1979	7	± 9	1.8%	± 2.3
Built 1960 to 1969	47	± 21	12.3%	± 5.3
Built 1950 to 1959	75	± 37	19.6%	± 8.8
Built 1940 to 1949	37	± 27	9.7%	± 6.5
Built 1939 or earlier	59	± 24	15.4%	± 6.3
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	337	± 59	100.0%	
Owner-occupied	290	± 55	86.1%	± 6.2
Renter-occupied	47	± 23	13.9%	± 6.2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	337	± 59	100.0%	
Utility gas	90	± 40	26.7%	± 10.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	144	± 50	42.7%	± 11.0
Electricity	13	± 11	3.9%	± 3.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	56	± 31	16.6%	± 9.3
Coal or coke	0	± 89	0.0%	± 9.2
Wood	23	± 23	6.8%	± 6.5
Solar energy	0	± 89	0.0%	± 9.2
Other fuel	11	± 12	3.3%	± 3.5
No fuel used	0	± 89	0.0%	± 9.2
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	290	± 55	100.0%	
Less than \$50,000	79	± 31	27.2%	± 9.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	132	± 46	45.5%	± 11.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15	± 15	5.2%	± 5.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	40	± 26	13.8%	± 9.1
\$200,000 to \$299,999	17	± 16	5.9%	± 5.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5	± 8	1.7%	± 2.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2	± 4	0.7%	± 1.5
\$1,000,000 or more	0	± 89	0.0%	± 10.6
Median (dollars)	77,300	± 13,678		

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Educational attainment

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 25 years and over	662	± 90	100%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Less than 9th grade	47	± 34	7.1%	± 4.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	53	± 28	8.0%	± 4.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	273	± 69	41.2%	± 8.2
Some college, no degree	111	± 37	16.8%	± 5.3
Associate's degree	97	± 32	14.7%	± 4.7
Bachelor's degree	37	± 19	5.6%	± 2.8
Graduate or professional degree	44	± 23	6.6%	± 3.6
Percent high school graduate or higher			84.9%	± 5.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher			12.2%	± 4.2

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Language spoken at home

	COUNT		PERCENTAGE		SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN "VERY WELL"	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 5 years and over	978	± 137	100%			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
English only	913	± 137	93.4%	± 4.8		
Language other than English	65	± 48	6.6%	± 4.8	9	± 8
Spanish	0	± 89	0.0%	± 3.3	0	± 89
Other Indo-European languages	6	± 9	0.6%	± 0.9	4	± 5
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	7	± 7	0.7%	± 0.8	5	± 6
Other languages	52	± 46	5.3%	± 4.6	0	± 89

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Labor Force Characteristics

Labor force, employment and unemployment

	TOTAL		IN LABOR FORCE		EMPLOYED		UNEMPLOYMENT RATE	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population 16 years and over	760	± 104	52.1%	± 8.0	47.0%	± 8.4	9.8%	± 6.5
AGE								
16 to 19 years	70	± 28	60.0%	± 17.5	40.0%	± 20.0	33.3%	± 23.5
20 to 24 years	28	± 19	50.0%	± 40.7	21.4%	± 25.6	57.1%	± 49.5
25 to 44 years	231	± 63	89.6%	± 7.2	82.3%	± 9.9	8.2%	± 7.5
45 to 54 years	146	± 46	53.4%	± 21.4	53.4%	± 21.4	0.0%	± 32.7
55 to 64 years	93	± 34	43.0%	± 15.2	43.0%	± 15.2	0.0%	± 46.9
65 to 74 years	67	± 36	22.4%	± 14.8	22.4%	± 14.8	0.0%	± 76.6
75 years and over	125	± 60	0.0%	± 22.6	0.0%	± 22.6	-	**
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN								
One race	749	± 102	51.4%	± 8.2	46.2%	± 8.6	10.1%	± 6.7
White	119	± 69	52.9%	± 13.3	31.1%	± 14.3	41.3%	± 23.4
Black or African American	38	± 52	0.0%	± 48.1	0.0%	± 48.1	-	**
American Indian and Alaska Native	579	± 89	53.4%	± 8.7	51.1%	± 9.0	4.2%	± 3.7
Asian	13	± 11	100.0%	± 82.2	100.0%	± 82.2	0.0%	± 82.3
Pacific Islander	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Some other race	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
Two or more races	11	± 9	100.0%	± 89.4	100.0%	± 89.4	0.0%	± 89.4
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	0	± 89	-	**	-	**	-	**
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	119	± 69	52.9%	± 13.3	31.1%	± 14.3	41.3%	± 23.4
SEX								
Population 20 to 64 years	498	± 81	68.1%	± 9.2	63.1%	± 10.3	7.4%	± 5.7
Male	238	± 62	74.4%	± 14.7	71.0%	± 16.5	4.5%	± 6.2
Female	260	± 48	62.3%	± 11.0	55.8%	± 11.9	10.5%	± 9.7
With own children under 6 years	50	± 25	96.0%	± 9.7	84.0%	± 17.6	12.5%	± 15.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Population 25 to 64 years	470	± 75	69.1%	± 8.7	65.5%	± 9.3	5.2%	± 4.9
Less than high school graduate	22	± 19	77.3%	± 35.3	77.3%	± 35.3	0.0%	± 71.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	199	± 59	65.8%	± 18.6	57.3%	± 20.3	13.0%	± 11.8
Some college or associate's degree	184	± 42	69.0%	± 13.7	69.0%	± 13.7	0.0%	± 22.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	65	± 27	76.9%	± 24.3	76.9%	± 24.3	0.0%	± 41.9

Table formula: **LABOR FORCE** = # EMPLOYED + # UNEMPLOYED
% IN LABOR FORCE = LABOR FORCE / TOTAL * 100%
% EMPLOYED = # EMPLOYED / TOTAL * 100%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE = # UNEMPLOYED / LABOR FORCE * 100%

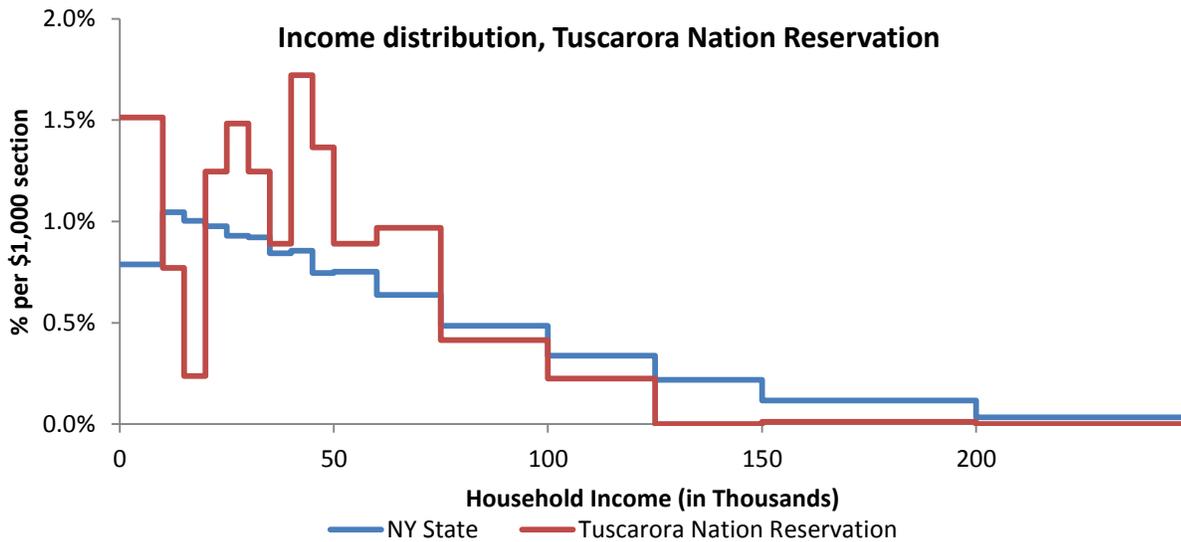
Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Household Income

Distribution

	Estimate	Margin of error	Interval width (in \$1,000)	Est. per \$1,000 section
Total:	337	± 59		
Less than \$10,000	51	± 32	10	5.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	± 13	5	2.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	± 5	5	0.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	± 18	5	4.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999	25	± 19	5	5.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999	21	± 21	5	4.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	15	± 13	5	3.0
\$40,000 to \$44,999	29	± 29	5	5.8
\$45,000 to \$49,999	23	± 16	5	4.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999	30	± 19	10	3.0
\$60,000 to \$74,999	49	± 26	15	3.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	35	± 26	25	1.4
\$100,000 to \$124,999	19	± 14	25	0.8
\$125,000 to \$149,999	0	± 89	25	0.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2	± 4	50	0.0
\$200,000 or more	0	± 89	-	-

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey



Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Poverty

Poverty characteristics

	TOTAL		BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error	Estimate	Margin of error
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,054	± 155	239	± 104	22.7%	± 9.0
AGE						
Under 18 years	324	± 112	103	± 69	31.8%	± 17.5
Related children under 18 years	324	± 112	103	± 69	31.8%	± 17.5
18 to 64 years	538	± 89	96	± 50	17.8%	± 8.7
65 years and over	192	± 66	40	± 31	20.8%	± 15.9
SEX						
Male	537	± 105	111	± 72	20.7%	± 11.6
Female	517	± 89	128	± 47	24.8%	± 8.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	1,029	± 151	239	± 104	23.2%	± 9.3
White	137	± 86	5	± 7	3.6%	± 6.8
Black or African American	38	± 52	0	± 89	0.0%	± 48.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	841	± 154	229	± 104	27.2%	± 11.5
Asian	13	± 11	5	± 6	38.5%	± 36.2
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	10	± 18	10	± 18	100.0%	± 93.8
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	137	± 86	5	± 7	3.6%	± 6.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	662	± 90	131	± 55	19.8%	± 7.9
Less than high school graduate	100	± 42	33	± 23	33.0%	± 22.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	273	± 69	34	± 23	12.5%	± 7.4
Some college, associate's degree	208	± 45	41	± 25	19.7%	± 10.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	81	± 28	23	± 21	28.4%	± 21.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Civilian labor force 16 years and over	396	± 81	52	± 25	13.1%	± 6.1
Employed	357	± 75	44	± 25	12.3%	± 6.7
Male	199	± 53	10	± 12	5.0%	± 5.8
Female	158	± 44	34	± 21	21.5%	± 11.4
Unemployed	39	± 27	8	± 10	20.5%	± 28.1
Male	20	± 20	0	± 89	0.0%	± 66.3
Female	19	± 17	8	± 10	42.1%	± 48.3
WORK EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population 16 years and over	760	± 104	148	± 61	19.5%	± 7.8
Worked full-time, year-round	206	± 45	16	± 12	7.8%	± 5.7
Worked part-time or part-year	186	± 56	39	± 28	21.0%	± 13.4
Did not work	368	± 81	93	± 45	25.3%	± 12.2

Source: 2007-2011 American Community Survey

Glossary

American Community Survey (ACS) - The American Community Survey is an ongoing survey of the population that provides data every year on a variety of social and economic characteristics—age, sex, race, family and relationships, income and benefits, health insurance, education, veteran status, disabilities, where you work and how you get there, where you live and how much you pay for some essentials. The ACS replaced the information previously gathered by what was known as the “long form” of the decennial censuses. The ACS provides communities, companies and other institutions with current information they need to plan investments and services. Information from the survey generates data that help determine how more than \$400 billion in federal and state funds are distributed each year. Every estimate presented in the American Community Survey, as in other surveys, has an uncertainty associated with it. Often the magnitude of that uncertainty is expressed as the Margin of Error.

Confidence Interval (CI) - indication of the degree of uncertainty about a sample estimates. Confidence intervals have been traditionally reported at the 90, 95 and 99 percent levels. A 90 percent confidence interval can be interpreted, for example, roughly as providing 90 percent certainty that the interval defined by the upper and lower bounds contain the true value of the characteristic. If a Margin of Error is given, the lower bound of the confidence interval is equal to the estimate minus the Margin of Error and the upper bound is equal to the estimate plus the Margin of Error. (See further, Margin of Error definition below.)

County subdivision or Minor Civil Division (MCD) - The Census Bureau geography for primary administrative units below the county level in New York is collectively referred to as county subdivisions or minor civil divisions. These include towns, cities and Indian Reservations.

Decennial Census - the Census of the population and housing taken every 10 years in the United States, at the start of each decade, since 1790.

Employed – either “at work” or “with a job, but not at work”.

Group Quarters Population - all U.S. residents who live in group living facilities including correctional institutions, juvenile facilities, skilled nursing facilities, college residence halls, military barracks, group homes, and workers' dormitories.

Household Population - all U.S. residents who live in housing units such as single family homes, townhouses, apartments, and mobile homes.

Intercensal Population Estimates - estimates produced for the years between two decennial censuses when both the beginning and ending populations are known. They are produced once a decade by adjusting the existing time series of postcensal estimates for the entire decade to smooth the transition from one decennial census count to the next. They differ from the postcensal estimates that are released annually because the difference between the April 1 postcensal estimate and April 1 census count for the end of the decade is redistributed across the estimates for that decade. For dates when both postcensal and intercensal estimates are available, intercensal estimates are preferred.

Labor Force - consists of people classified as employed or unemployed.

Margin of Error (MOE) - a measure of the precision of an estimate at a given level of confidence. The confidence level of a margin of error indicates the likelihood that the difference between the population value (which you

would get if you could measure the whole population instead of a sample) and the estimate is less than or equal to the margin of error. The range from the estimate minus the margin of error to the estimate plus the margin of error is called the confidence interval. All ACS estimates are published with their margins of error at the 90 percent confidence level. Margins of error are useful in assessing the reliability of estimates and whether differences between estimates are significant.

Numeric Population Change - difference between the population of an area at the beginning and end of a time period. It is computed by taking the difference between the population at one point in time (t_1) and some future time (t_2).

Percent Population Change - difference between the population of an area at the beginning and end of a time period, expressed as a percentage of the beginning population. It is computed by dividing the population change ($t_2 - t_1$) by t_1 and multiplying the result by 100.

Population Estimates - The calculated number of people living in an area as of a specified point in time, usually July 1st. The estimated population is calculated using a component of change model that incorporates information on natural increase (births, deaths) and net migration (net domestic migration, net international migration) that has occurred in an area since the latest decennial census. A procedure for estimating the current population using a procedure involving a "base population" value at time $t - 1$, adding to that the births during the interval $t - 1$ to t , subtracting the deaths during that interval $t - 1$ to t , and then adding the net domestic and net international migration that occurred during that interval.

Population Density - Total number of people per areal unit like a square mile or square kilometer.

Population Pyramids - A graphical way of portraying a population's age and sex composition at a given slice in time. The first horizontal bar, constituting the base of the graph, is the youngest age group (typically 0-4) with the number of males in that age group on the left and the number of females in that age group on the right. On top of that age group is another horizontal bar for the next age group (e.g. 5-9) and so forth with the top bar typically for those aged 75 and over. In a population with lots of births and deaths, the shape typically forms a pyramid with a broad base and a narrow top. It is one of the most basic ways to understand population change over time as well as between different geographic units of a similar status (e.g. counties).

Postcensal Estimates - estimates produced for the years after a decennial census when only the beginning population is known. They are produced and revised each year, targeted to July 1 of that year.

Race/Ethnicity - the Census Bureau collects racial data in accordance with guidelines provided by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB), and these data are based on self-identification. The racial categories included in the census questionnaire generally reflect a social definition of race recognized in this country and not an attempt to define race biologically, anthropologically, or genetically. In addition, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include racial and national origin or sociocultural groups. People may choose to report more than one race to indicate their racial mixture, such as "American Indian" and "White." People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race. OMB requires five minimum categories: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. Hispanics may be classified as white or black. So we generally separate them out as an ethnic group first.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area - are statistical American Indian Areas identified and delineated by the Census Bureau with federally recognized tribes that do not have an American Indian Reservation or off-reservation trust lands.

Unemployed – Not employed, but actively looking for work and available to accept a job.

Unemployment rate – Fraction of the Labor Force that is unemployed.

Urban Area – A densely settled area with at least 2,500 people. If the total number of people is less than 50,000 the Census Bureau calls it an Urban Cluster, otherwise an Urbanized Area.

Vintage - each year, the U.S. Census Bureau produces and publishes estimates of the population for each state and county, as well as the nation as a whole. These are called “vintages.” In producing these vintages, the Bureau utilizes administrative data from a number of sources to estimate 1) the change in population since the most recent decennial census, and 2) the population for each year since the most recent decennial census. With each annual release of population estimates (vintage), the entire time series of estimates beginning on April 1, 2010 is revised and updated.

References

At Cornell:

- Cornell Cooperative Extensions (CCE)
Home page: <http://www.cce.cornell.edu>
- Program on Applied Demographics (PAD)
Home page: <http://pad.human.cornell.edu/>
- Community and Regional Development Institute (CaRDI)
Home page: <http://devsoc.cals.cornell.edu/cals/devsoc/outreach/cardi/index.cfm>
- American Indian Program
Home page: <http://aip.cornell.edu/>

Data sources and background information:

- U.S. Census Bureau – data retrieval
 - American FactFinder: <http://factfinder2.census.gov>
- U.S. Census Bureau – population
 - American Indian and Alaska Native Resources
 - Main: <http://www.census.gov/aian/>
 - Census 2010: http://www.census.gov/aian/census_2010/
 - Census Brief: <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/briefs/c2010br-10.pdf>
 - Decennial Census
 - Background: <http://2010.census.gov/2010census/>
 - American Community Survey (ACS)
 - Background: <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/>
 - Handbook for Users of AIAN Data:
<http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/handbooks/ACSAIANHandbook.pdf>
 - Population estimates: <http://www.census.gov/popest/estimates.html>

Alternative sites for data retrieval:

- The Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government – New York State Statistical Yearbooks
http://www.rockinst.org/nys_statistics/
- Headwaters Economics: Economic Profile System – Human Dimensions Toolkit
<http://headwaterseconomics.org/tools/eps-hdt>
- National Historical Geographic Information System (NHGIS)
<https://www.nhgis.org/>
- Social Explorer
<http://www.socialexplorer.com/pub/home/home.aspx>
- Missouri Census Data Center
<http://mcdc.missouri.edu/>
- DataFerret
<http://dataferrett.census.gov/>
- Investigative Reporters and Editors (IRE) Census project
<http://census.ire.org/>